

Table S1. Sample characteristics.

Items	Range		Total		T0 (2019/20)		T1 (2020)		T2 (2021)	
	Min	Max	Mean/%	SD	Mean/%	SD	Mean/%	SD	Mean/%	SD
Male	0	1	.41							
Age	50	102	70.52	8.8	69.55	8.7	70.50	8.7	71.50	8.7
Health										
Excellent			.06		.05		.07		.04	
Very good			.17		.17		.18		.16	
Good			.42		.40		.45		.41	
Fair			.28		.29		.25		.30	
Poor			.07		.08		.05		.09	
Education										
Low			.30							
Medium			.45							
High			.25							
Employed	0	1	.18		.18		.20		.15	
Migrant	0	1	.08							
Household composition										
Alone			.26		.25		.25		.27	
2 persons			.60		.60		.60		.60	
3 and more persons			.14		.15		.15		.13	
Lives with partner	0	1	.69		.70		.70		.68	
Parent(s)	0	1	.21				.24		.18	
Child(ren)	0	1	.91				.92		.91	
Never left home	0	1	.12				.15		.09	
COVID-19 (Infection)	0	1	.22				.07		.37	
COVID-19 (Hospitalization)	0	1	.08				.03		.12	
COVID-19 (Death)	0	1	.05				.02		.08	
Contact (max.)										
Daily			.52				.52		.52	
Several times a week			.35				.34		.35	
About once a week			.10				.10		.10	
Less often			.02				.03		.02	
Never			.01				.01		.01	
Contact (personal)										
Daily			.28				.24		.32	
Several times a week			.27				.22		.32	
About once a week			.20				.19		.21	
Less often			.20				.27		.13	
Never			.05				.08		.02	
Contact (electronic)										
Daily			.39				.42		.37	
Several times a week			.39				.38		.39	
About once a week			.14				.13		.15	
Less often			.06				.05		.07	
Never			.02				.02		.02	
Contact (ratio)										
Same			.33				.28		.38	
More personal			.19				.15		.23	
More electronic			.48				.57		.39	
Observations			85,344 (56,896)		28,448		28,448		28,448	
GDP per capita	23016	117846	45683	18140	45097	18436	46416	18168	45535	18480
Life expectancy	73.6	83.9	80.1	2.9	80.1	2.89	80.4	2.85	79.7	2.99
New infections	2.4	373.4	113.7	119.6			19.2	16.5	208.2	101.6
Stringency Index	46.4	81.7	63.7	8.7			66.8	8.9	60.6	7.4
Observations			81 (54)		27		27		27	

Source: SHARE, Waves 8 and 9, release 8.0.0, italics refer to the second sample (T1–T2), standard deviation (SD), own calculations.