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2 **Supplementary Material**3 **Table A1.** Transnational practices (N = 70).

Activity	Range	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median
<i>Index of economic transnational practices - Morocco</i>				
Send money to family/relatives/friends in your country of origin	0-3	1.2	1.2	1
Send (or bring directly) goods or products to family/relatives/friends in your country of origin	0-3	0.8	0.9	1
Have (at least) a house (or other property) in your country of origin	0-1	0.5	0.5	0
Invest money in your country of origin	0-1	0.1	0.3	0
<i>Index of economic transnational practices – other countries</i>				
Send money to family/relatives/friends in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.1	0.3	0
Send (or bring directly) goods or products to family/relatives/friends in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.2	0.5	0
Have (at least) a house (or other property) in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-1	0.0	0.2	0
Invest money in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-1	0.0	0.2	0
<i>Index of Political transnational practices – Morocco</i>				
Participate in the activities of a political party in your country of origin	0-3	0.1	0.5	0
Participate in demonstrations connected to the country of origin	0-1	0.1	0.2	0
Vote in elections in the country of origin	0-1	0.2	0.4	0
Inform yourself about your country of origin – reading newspapers, watching TV and similar	0-3	2.2	1.0	3
Take part in associations operating in the country of origin	0-3	0.3	0.9	0
<i>Index of social-relational transnational activities – Morocco</i>				
Participate in projects in the country of origin	0-1	0.2	0.4	0
Travel (not related to the business) for visiting family, relatives, friends etc. in the country of origin	time/last year	1.7	1.7	1
Time spent in the country of origin	days/last year	16.5	24.4	0
Have contacts with relatives in the country of origin (travels, phone calls, e-mails etc.)	0-3	2.5	0.8	0
Have contacts with friends in the country of origin (travels, phone calls, e-mails etc.)	0-3	1.2	1.1	0
Provide help to people living in the country of origin	0-3	1.1	1.0	0
<i>Index of social-relational transnational activities – other countries</i>				
	0-6	1.5	1.5	1

Travel (not related to the business) for visiting family, relatives, friends etc. in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	time/last year	1.1	2.4	0
Have contacts with relatives in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	1.4	1.2	1
Have contacts with Moroccan friends in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.9	1.1	0
Have contacts with friends (no Moroccan) in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.6	1.0	0
Provide help to Moroccan people living in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.4	0.7	0
Provide help to other people (no Moroccans) living in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.3	0.7	0
<i>Index of business transnationalism</i>	<i>0-12</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.5</i>
Invest money in your country of origin	0-1	0.2	0.4	0
Invest money in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-1	0.0	0.2	0
Trade (for example: import/export) with the country of origin	0-3	0.9	1.3	0
Trade (for example: import/export) with another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.9	1.3	0
Business trip frequency in the country of origin	time/last year	1.1	2.1	0
Business trip frequency abroad (no country of origin)	time/last year	2.1	4.3	0
Have contacts for business with people in the country of origin: only business contacts (no friends and relatives)	0-3	1.0	1.2	0
Have contacts with people in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE) for business: only business contacts (no friends and relatives)	0-3	1.0	1.3	0
Have contacts for business with friends in the country of origin for business	0-3	0.4	0.9	0
Have contacts for business with friends in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.4	0.9	0
Have contacts for business with relatives in the country of origin	0-3	0.4	0.9	0
Have contacts for business with relatives in another country (no country of origin, no IT/NE)	0-3	0.2	0.6	0

4 Notes. Indexes construction. Indexes are the sum of the indicators listed under the index in the table above (0 – no, never or  
5 rarely; 1 – yes, sometimes or often/regularly). Some of the items were dichotomic variables indicating if the activity was conducted  
6 (1) or not (0). Others were 4-point ordinal variables indicating if the activity was conducted never(0), rarely(1), sometimes(2) or  
7 often/regularly conducted. These were converted to dummy variables (0 if the particular activity was never or rarely conducted,  
8 1 otherwise). The final indexes can be interpreted as a count of the number of different activities (say of economic transnational  
9 practices) that the migrant conducts, at least, sometimes.  
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12 **Table A2.** Sense of belonging (N=70)

Group/place	Range	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median
<i>Groups</i>				
Natives	0-10	7.4	1.7	8
Moroccan people (in general)	0-10	7.4	2.3	8
Moroccan people (in the country of immigration)	0-10	6.4	2.4	7
Other immigrants (in the country of immigration)	0-10	5.8	2.0	6
<i>Places</i>				
Neighbourhood where you live in the city of immigration	0-10	6.7	2.6	7.5
City of immigration	0-10	7.7	2.1	8
City of origin	0-10	7.0	2.5	7
Country of immigration	0-10	7.5	2.1	8
Country of origin	0-10	7.8	1.5	8

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15 **Table A3.** Sense of belonging – transnational and domestic entrepreneurs (Wilcoxon rank-sum test).

<i>Sense of belonging to (0-10)</i>	<i>Mdn</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Z</i>	<i>p</i>
<b>Groups</b>				
<b>Natives</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	8	7.63	0.786	0.43
Transnational entrepreneurs	8	7.23		
<b>Moroccan group in general</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	8	7.51	0.575	0.57
Transnational entrepreneurs	8	7.26		
<b>Moroccan migrants</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	7	6.26	0.738	0.46
Transnational entrepreneurs	8	6.63		
<b>Other migrants</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	6	5.71	-0.842	0.40
Transnational entrepreneurs	6	5.83		
<b>Neighbourhood of immigration</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	8	7.14	1.763	0.08
Transnational entrepreneurs	7	6.34		
<b>City of immigration</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	8	7.77	0.622	0.53
Transnational entrepreneurs	8	7.57		
<b>City of origin</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	7	7.06	-0.030	0.98
Transnational entrepreneurs	7	6.89		
<b>Country of immigration</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	8	7.63	-0.392	0.70
Transnational entrepreneurs	8	7.94		
<b>Morocco</b>				
Domestic entrepreneurs	8	7.40	0.078	0.93
Transnational entrepreneurs	8	7.54		

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