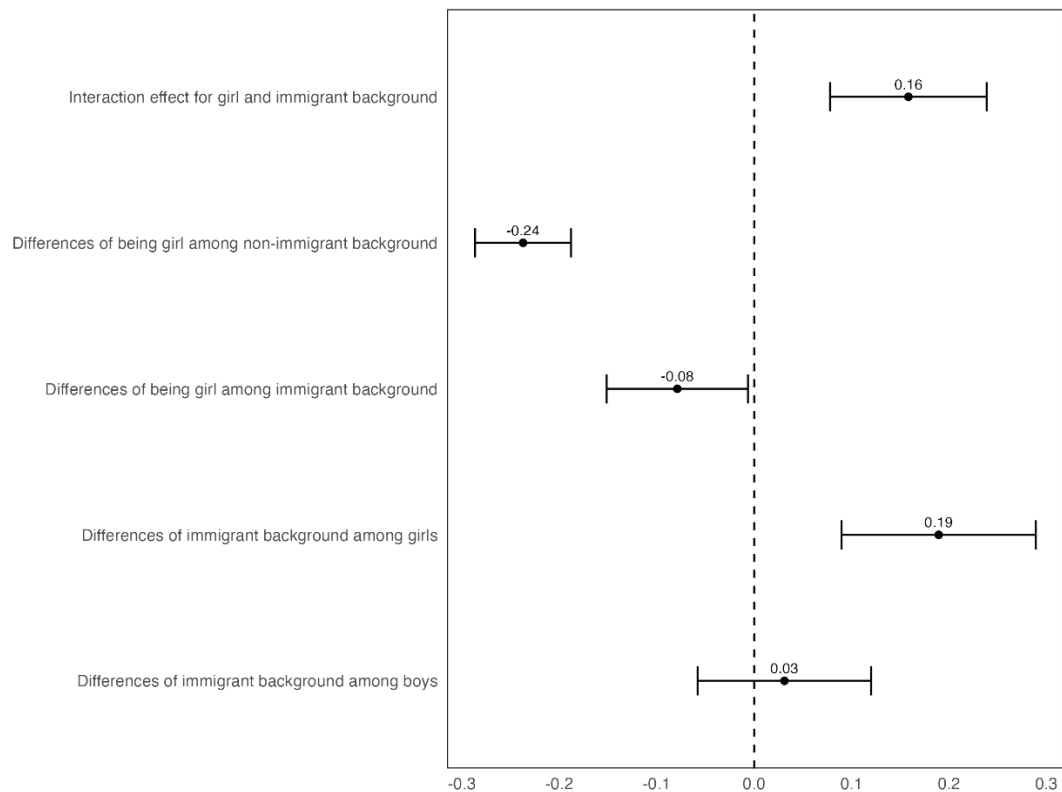


Supplementary material accompanying the manuscript 'Beyond Gender: Exploring the intersectional dynamics in political interest among youth' published in *Politics and Governance*, vol 83 by García-Albacete, G., Nuñez, L., Sánchez, D., Abendschön, S., Kleer, P.

Figure A1. Levels of political interest in the CILS4EU sample by country

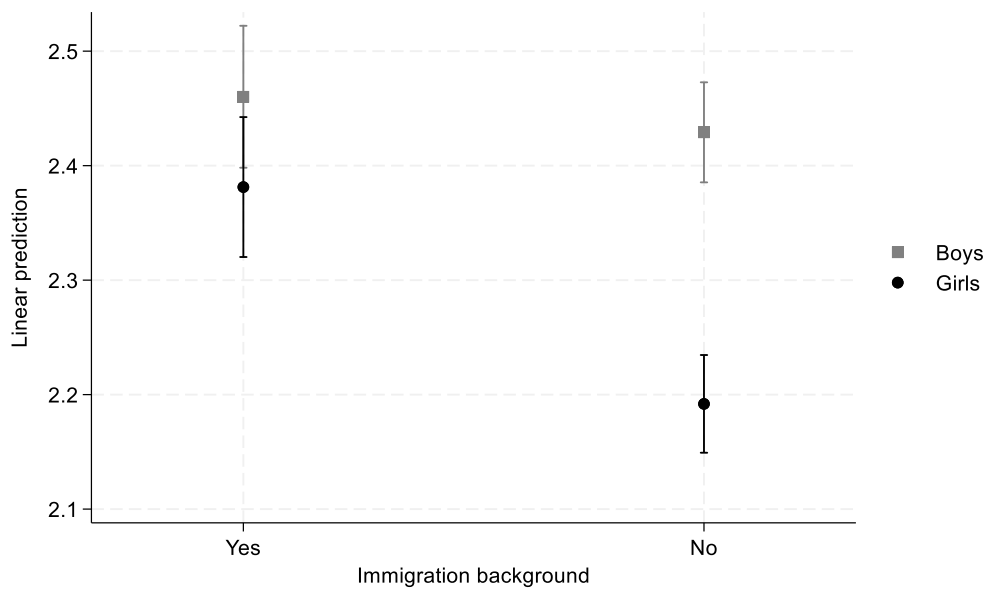
Variables	England	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden	Overall sample
Gender					
Girl	1.99	2.62	2.32	2.04	2.23
Boy	2.17	3	2.53	2.21	2.45
Immigrant background					
Non-immigration background	2.02	2.84	2.33	2.07	2.29
Immigration background	2.16	2.78	2.52	2.23	2.36
Adolescents with foreign-born parents	2.2	2.78	2.65	2.21	2.45

Figure A2. The conditional differences of gender and migration background on political interest (dichotomous) with control variables



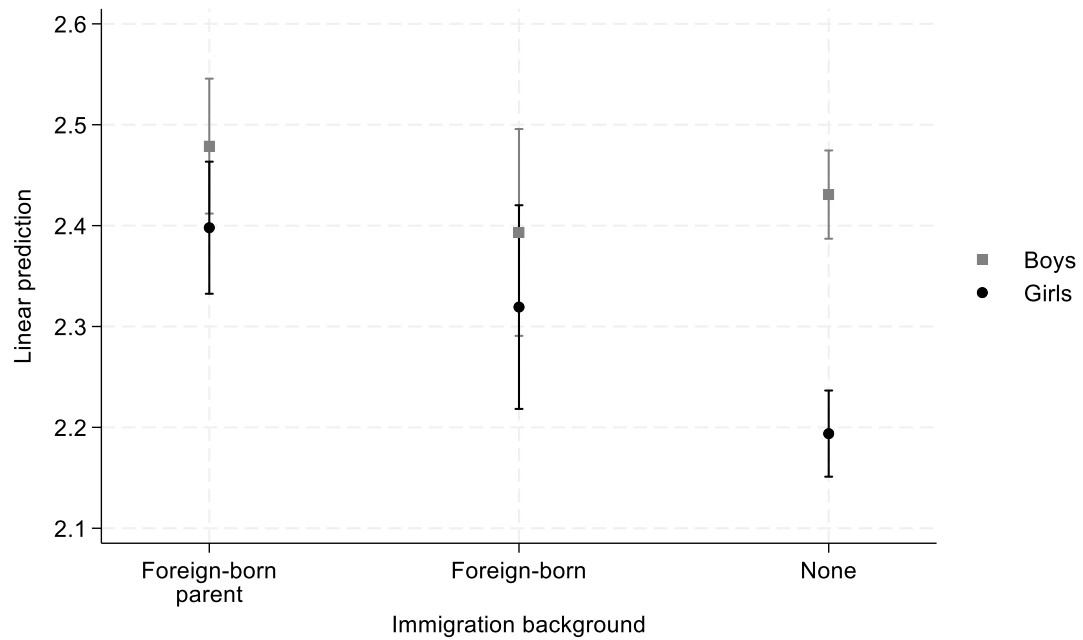
Note: Estimates come from M3 in Table 1 in the main text.

Figure A3. Predicted political interest of boys and girls with and without migrant background (with controls).



Note: Estimates come from M3 in Table 1

Figure A4. The conditional differences of gender and migration background on political interest (with controls)



Note: Estimates come from M3 in Table 2

Table A1. Political interest for girls and boys with and without immigrant background (dichotomous) by country without controls

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Political interest			
	England	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden
Girl	-0.242*** (0.063)	-0.455*** (0.063)	-0.260*** (0.045)	-0.230*** (0.053)
Immigration background (ref= Non-immigration background)	0.146** (0.070)	-0.153** (0.069)	0.192*** (0.060)	0.084 (0.059)
Girl* Immigration background	0.078 (0.099)	0.147 (0.097)	0.178** (0.083)	0.164** (0.083)
Constant	2.158*** (0.044)	3.043*** (0.045)	2.478*** (0.033)	2.196*** (0.038)
Observations	2,329	2,283	2,959	3,155
R ²	0.014	0.031	0.027	0.011
Adjusted R ²	0.013	0.030	0.026	0.011
Residual Std. Error	1.173 (df = 2325)	1.138 (df = 2279)	1.030 (df = 2955)	1.140 (df = 3151)
F Statistic	10.853*** (df = 3; 2325)	24.175*** (df = 3; 2279)	27.294*** (df = 3; 2955)	12.166*** (df = 3; 3151)

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Figure A5. The conditional differences of gender and migration background (dichotomous) on political interest without control variables by country

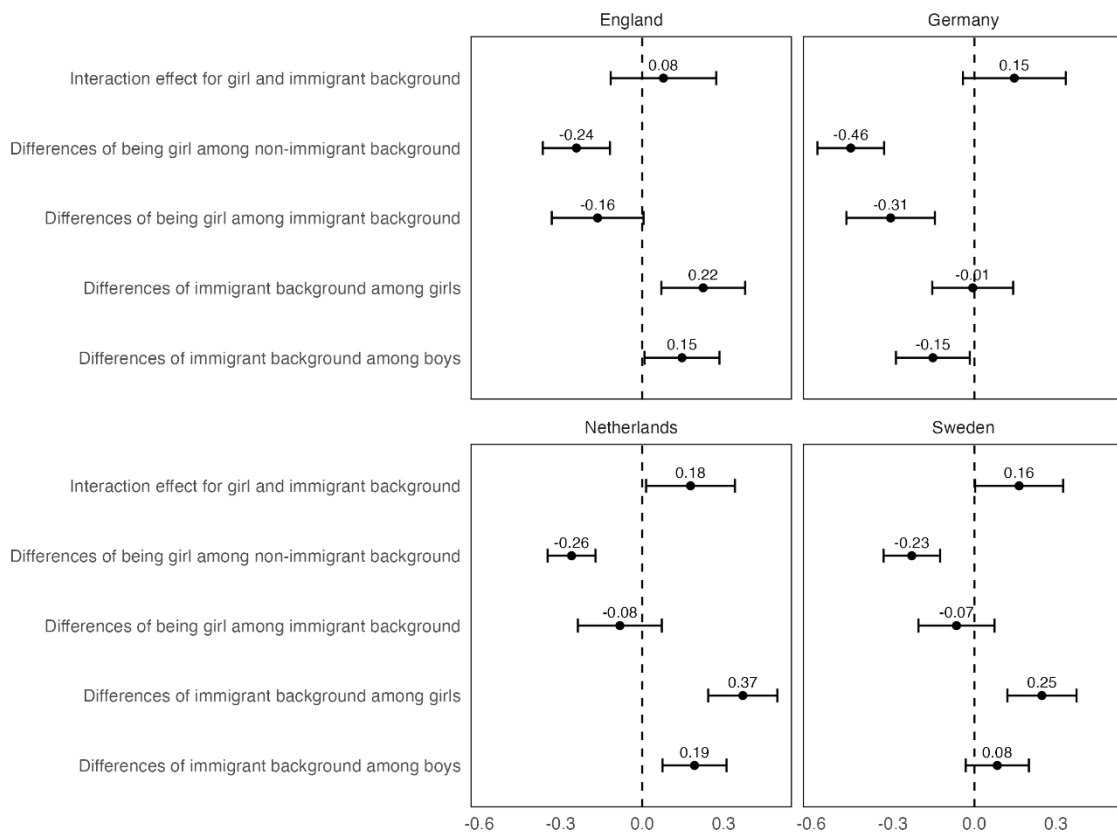


Table A2. Political interest for girls and boys with and without immigrant background by country with controls

	England	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden
Girl	-0.220*** (0.056)	-0.437*** (0.056)	-0.200*** (0.041)	-0.227*** (0.047)
Immigration background (ref= Non-immigration background)	-0.089 (0.098)	-0.196* (0.100)	0.251*** (0.084)	-0.021 (0.083)
Europe and North America (ref=Survey country)	0.063 (0.090)	-0.014 (0.078)	-0.130 (0.083)	-0.0002 (0.064)
Asia (ref=Survey country)	0.298*** (0.098)	0.420*** (0.134)	-0.060 (0.076)	0.181* (0.105)
Latin America and Caribbean (ref=Survey country)	-0.007 (0.111)	0.044 (0.216)	-0.029 (0.078)	0.127 (0.154)
Africa and Middle East (ref=Survey country)	0.220* (0.114)	0.202** (0.102)	0.066 (0.087)	0.217** (0.089)
Survey country and other nationality (ref=Only survey country nationality)	-0.136* (0.080)	0.079 (0.086)	0.017 (0.073)	
Only other nationality (ref=Only survey country nationality)	0.003 (0.074)	0.072 (0.076)	0.159 (0.131)	-0.027 (0.084)
Age	0.036 (0.043)	0.033 (0.031)	0.054* (0.028)	0.034 (0.072)
Books at home	0.108*** (0.019)	0.101*** (0.020)	0.035** (0.016)	0.095*** (0.016)
Parents political talk	0.388*** (0.018)	0.363*** (0.019)	0.321*** (0.014)	0.416*** (0.016)
Associationism	0.026 (0.016)	0.055*** (0.016)	0.039*** (0.014)	0.020 (0.013)
Religious participation	0.084*** (0.021)	0.011 (0.023)	0.034* (0.019)	0.057*** (0.021)
Mixed friendship	0.186*** (0.064)	0.224*** (0.061)	0.122* (0.064)	0.073 (0.054)
Girl* Immigration background	0.064 (0.088)	0.276*** (0.088)	0.169** (0.077)	0.204*** (0.074)
Constant	-0.154 (0.672)	0.749 (0.514)	0.274 (0.449)	0.060 (1.090)
Observations	2,329	2,283	2,959	3,155
R ²	0.250	0.227	0.205	0.230
Adjusted R ²	0.245	0.222	0.201	0.227
Residual Std. Error	1.025 (df = 2313)	1.019 (df = 2267)	0.933 (df = 2943)	1.008 (df = 3140)
F Statistic	51.493*** (df = 15; 2313)	44.336*** (df = 15; 2267)	50.455*** (df = 15; 2943)	67.093*** (df = 14; 3140)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Figure A6. The conditional differences of gender and migration background (dichotomous) on political interest with control variables by country

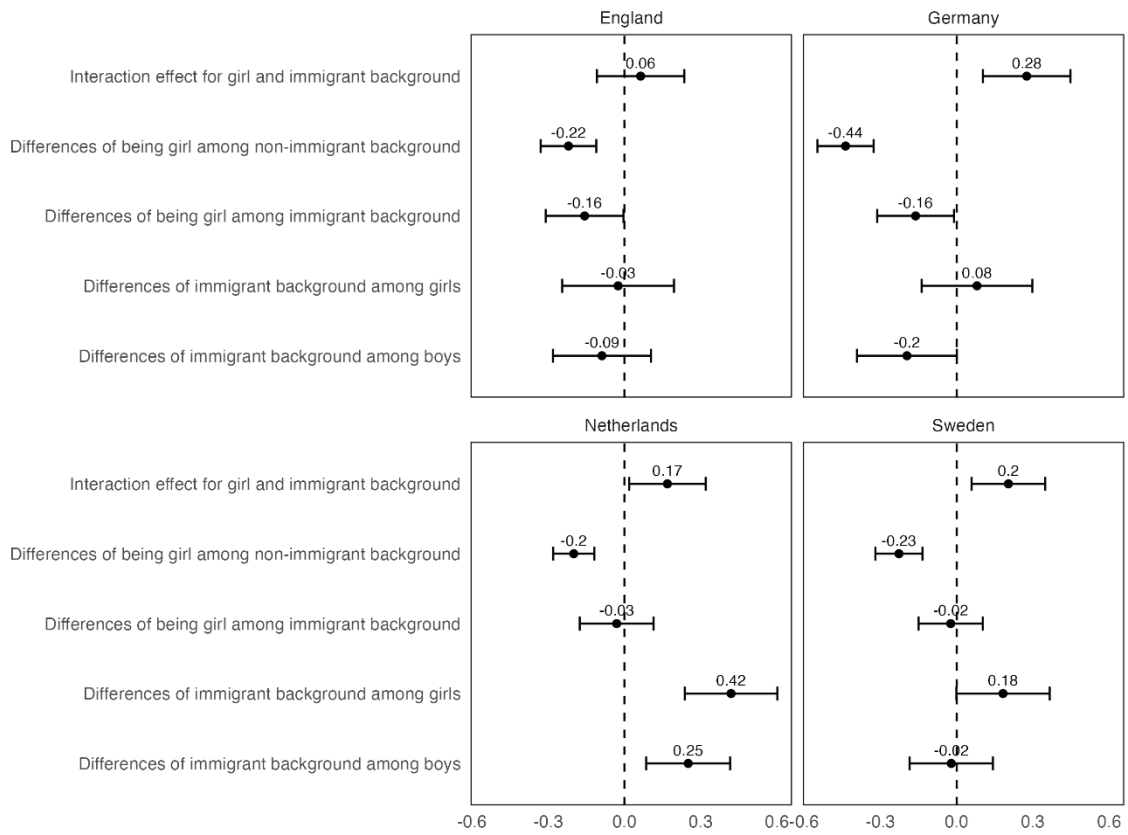


Table A3. Political interest among adolescent girls and boys without immigration background, with immigration background and with foreign-born parents by country without controls

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Political interest			
	England	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden
Girl	-0.242*** (0.063)	-0.455*** (0.063)	-0.260*** (0.045)	-0.230*** (0.053)
Immigrant background (ref=Non-immigration background)	0.166 (0.106)	-0.216* (0.124)	0.076 (0.112)	0.077 (0.098)
Adolescents with foreign-born parents (ref= Non-immigration background)	0.137* (0.080)	-0.136* (0.074)	0.225*** (0.066)	0.086 (0.065)
Girl* Immigrant background	0.078 (0.148)	0.151 (0.178)	0.221 (0.157)	0.227* (0.137)
Girl*Adolescents with foreign-born parents	0.077 (0.113)	0.144 (0.103)	0.164* (0.091)	0.143 (0.090)
Constant	2.158*** (0.044)	3.043*** (0.045)	2.478*** (0.033)	2.196*** (0.038)
Observations	2,329	2,283	2,959	3,155
R ²	0.014	0.031	0.028	0.012
Adjusted R ²	0.012	0.029	0.026	0.010
Residual Std. Error	1.174 (df = 2323)	1.138 (df = 2277)	1.030 (df = 2953)	1.141 (df = 3149)
F Statistic	6.535*** (df = 5; 2323)	14.634*** (df = 5; 2277)	16.799*** (df = 5; 2953)	7.407*** (df = 5; 3149)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Figure A7. The conditional differences of not having immigration background, having immigration background and being an adolescent with foreign-born parents on political interest without controls by country

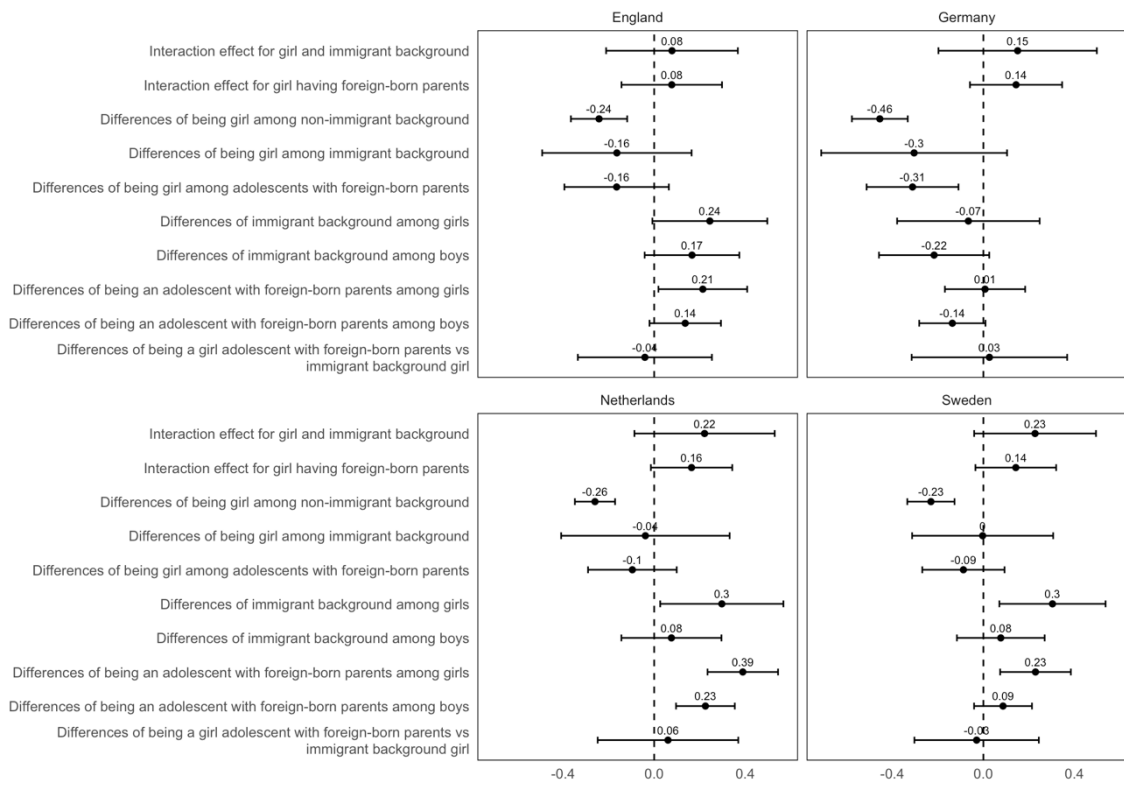


Table A4. Political interest among adolescent girls and boys without immigration background, with immigration background and with foreign-born parents by country with controls

	England	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden
Girl	-0.220*** (0.056)	-0.437*** (0.056)	-0.199*** (0.041)	-0.227*** (0.047)
Immigration background (ref=Non-immigration background)	-0.082 (0.124)	-0.208 (0.138)	0.161 (0.124)	-0.0005 (0.120)
Adolescents with foreign-born parents (ref=Non-immigration background)	-0.089 (0.104)	-0.193* (0.103)	0.274*** (0.088)	-0.023 (0.086)
Europe and North America (ref=Survey country)	0.064 (0.090)	-0.014 (0.078)	-0.134 (0.084)	-0.0001 (0.064)
Asia (ref=Survey country)	0.299*** (0.098)	0.421*** (0.134)	-0.054 (0.076)	0.178* (0.106)
Latin America and Caribbean (ref=Survey country)	-0.008 (0.111)	0.047 (0.216)	-0.028 (0.078)	0.126 (0.154)
Africa and Middle East (ref=Survey country)	0.219* (0.114)	0.199* (0.103)	0.049 (0.089)	0.215** (0.089)
Survey country and other nationality (ref=Only survey country nationality)	-0.137* (0.080)	0.079 (0.086)	0.031 (0.074)	
Only other nationality (ref=Only survey country nationality)	-0.007 (0.080)	0.073 (0.076)	0.191 (0.134)	-0.043 (0.097)
Age	0.036 (0.043)	0.035 (0.032)	0.057** (0.028)	0.030 (0.073)
Books at home	0.108*** (0.019)	0.101*** (0.020)	0.035** (0.016)	0.095*** (0.016)
Parents political talk	0.388*** (0.018)	0.363*** (0.019)	0.321*** (0.014)	0.415*** (0.016)
Associationism	0.026 (0.016)	0.055*** (0.016)	0.040*** (0.014)	0.020 (0.013)
Religious participation	0.084*** (0.021)	0.011 (0.023)	0.034* (0.019)	0.057*** (0.021)
Mixed friendship	0.185*** (0.064)	0.223*** (0.061)	0.121* (0.064)	0.074 (0.054)
Girl* Immigrant background	0.087 (0.130)	0.266* (0.160)	0.211 (0.144)	0.208* (0.122)
Girl* Adolescents with foreign-born parents	0.054 (0.099)	0.277*** (0.094)	0.158* (0.084)	0.201** (0.081)
Constant	-0.147 (0.673)	0.729 (0.521)	0.225 (0.451)	0.121 (1.108)
Observations	2,329	2,283	2,959	3,155
R ²	0.250	0.227	0.205	0.230
Adjusted R ²	0.245	0.221	0.200	0.226

Residual Std. Error	1.026 (df = 2311)	1.019 (df = 2265)	0.933 (df = 2941)	1.008 (df = 3138)
F Statistic	45.407*** (df = 17; 2311)	39.090*** (df = 17; 2265)	44.579*** (df = 17; 2941)	58.679*** (df = 16; 3138)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Figure A8. The conditional differences of not having immigration background, having immigration background and being an adolescent with foreign-born parents on political interest by country with control variables

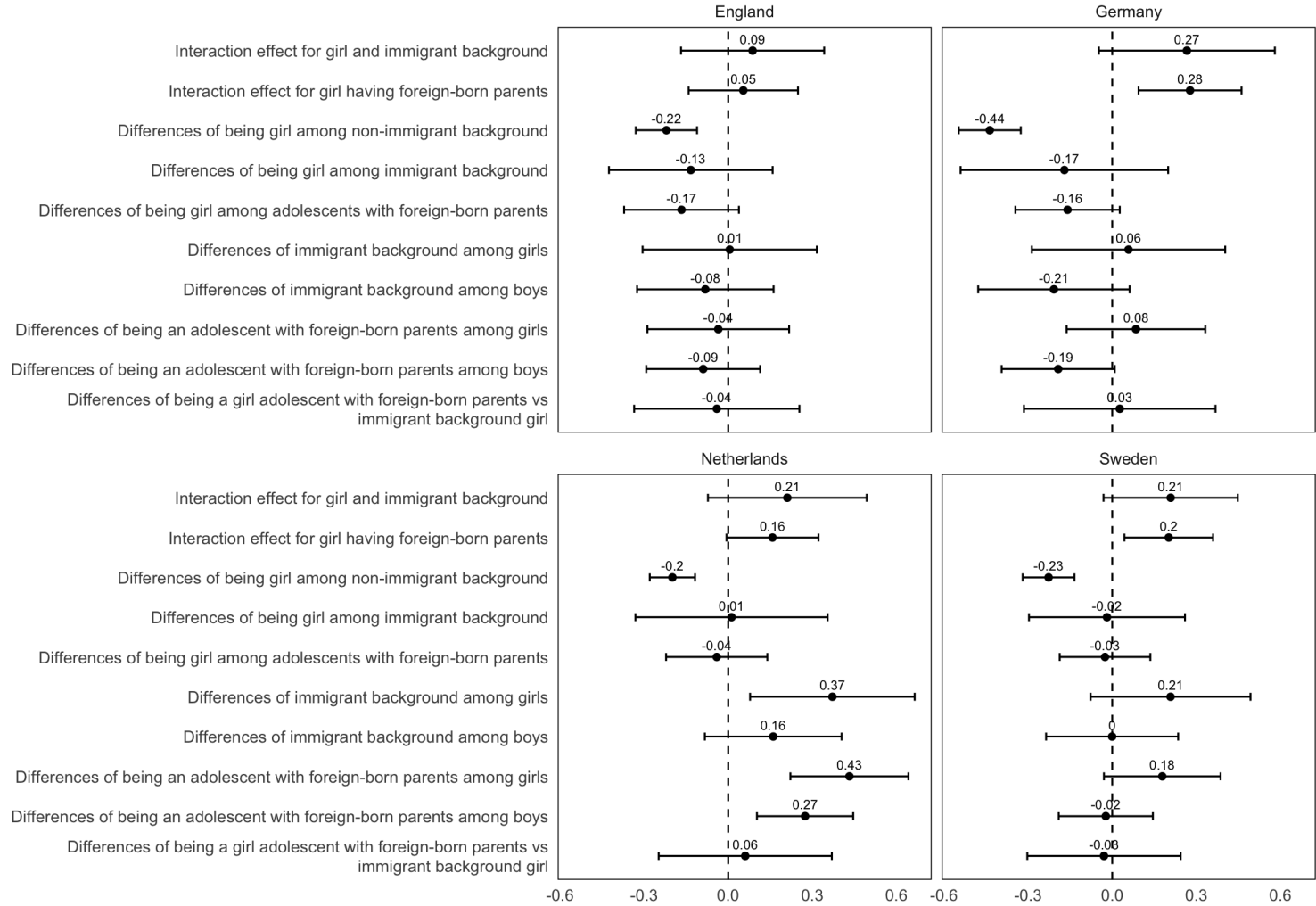


Table A5. Descriptive statistics for wave 2

Variables	England	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden
Gender				
Girl	47.96	50.53	51.47	50
Boy	52.04	49.47	48.53	50
Immigrant background				
Non-immigration background	58.94	53.41	70.61	56.74
Immigration background	14.5	10.36	6.52	12.36
Adolescents with foreign-born parents	26.56	36.23	22.87	30.9
Country origin				
Africa and Middle East	10.31	22.15	14.04	19.17
Asia	24.32	4.59	8.26	6.48
Latin America and Caribbean	5.67	1.06	8.34	2.06
Europe and North America	11.53	28.71	7.58	25.47
Survey country	48.17	43.48	61.78	46.82
Nationality				
Only survey country nationality	75.41	71.01	89.47	93.82
Only other nationality	14.65	19.11	1.89	6.18
Survey country and other nationality	9.94	9.88	8.65	0
Age	15.35	15.8	15.54	15.03
Parents political talk	2.82	2.86	2.95	2.74
Associationism	2.76	3.04	3.3	3.03
Religious participation	2.07	2.08	1.67	1.76
Mixed friendship				
Half or more of friends other group	79	75.97	85.11	80.29
Half or more of friends same group	21	24.03	14.89	19.71
N	3389	4256	3614	4531

Table A6. Political interest for girls and boys with and without immigrant background by country
(replication main models with ordered logit)

	Model 1	Model 2
Girl	-0.213*** (0.0569)	-0.228*** (0.0655)
Immigration background (ref: No immigration background)	-0.115** (0.0520)	
Immigration background * Girl	-0.183** (0.0718)	
Immigration background (ref: No immigration background) Adolescents with foreign-born parent		-0.0756*** (0.0286) -0.0711 (0.0874)
Girl * immigrant background		0.0558 (0.132)
Girl * Foreign-born parent		-0.169** (0.0788)
/cut1	-1.250*** (0.0897)	-1.248*** (0.0747)
/cut2	-0.0851 (0.0889)	-0.0827 (0.0737)
/cut3	1.328*** (0.0900)	1.331*** (0.0751)
/cut4	2.562*** (0.0961)	2.565*** (0.0823)
Observations	10,726	10,726

Standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Figure A9 Predictive margins of immigration and gender after model M1 in Table A6

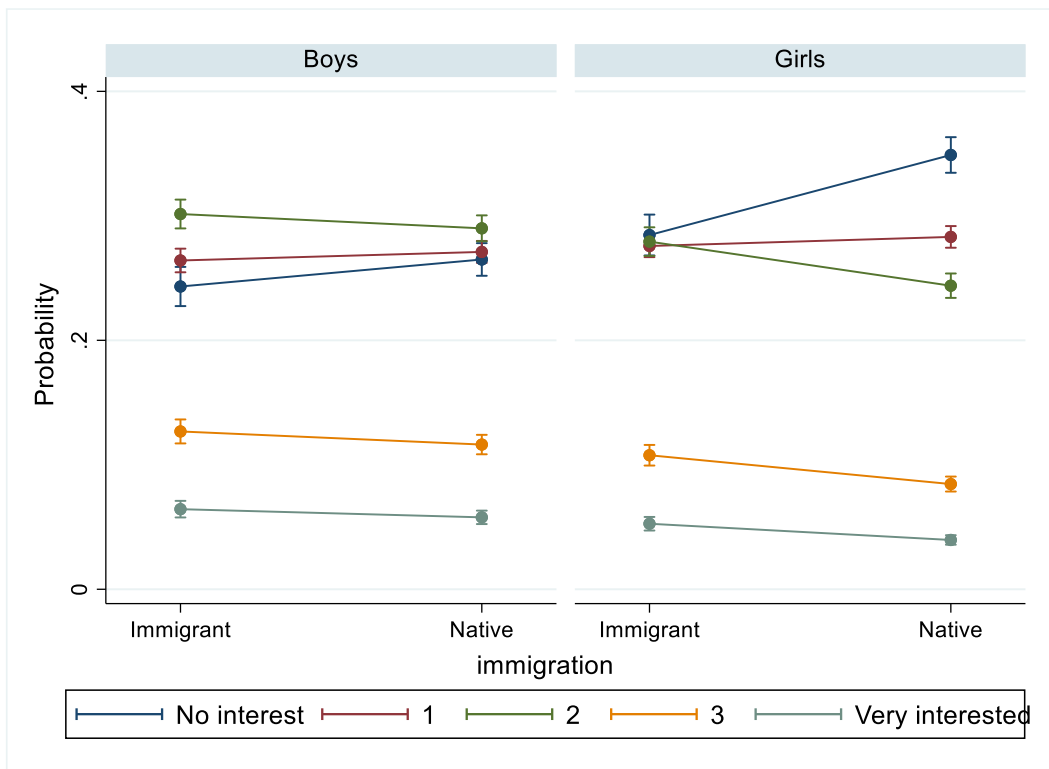


Figure A10 Predictive margins of immigration and gender after model M2 in Table A6

