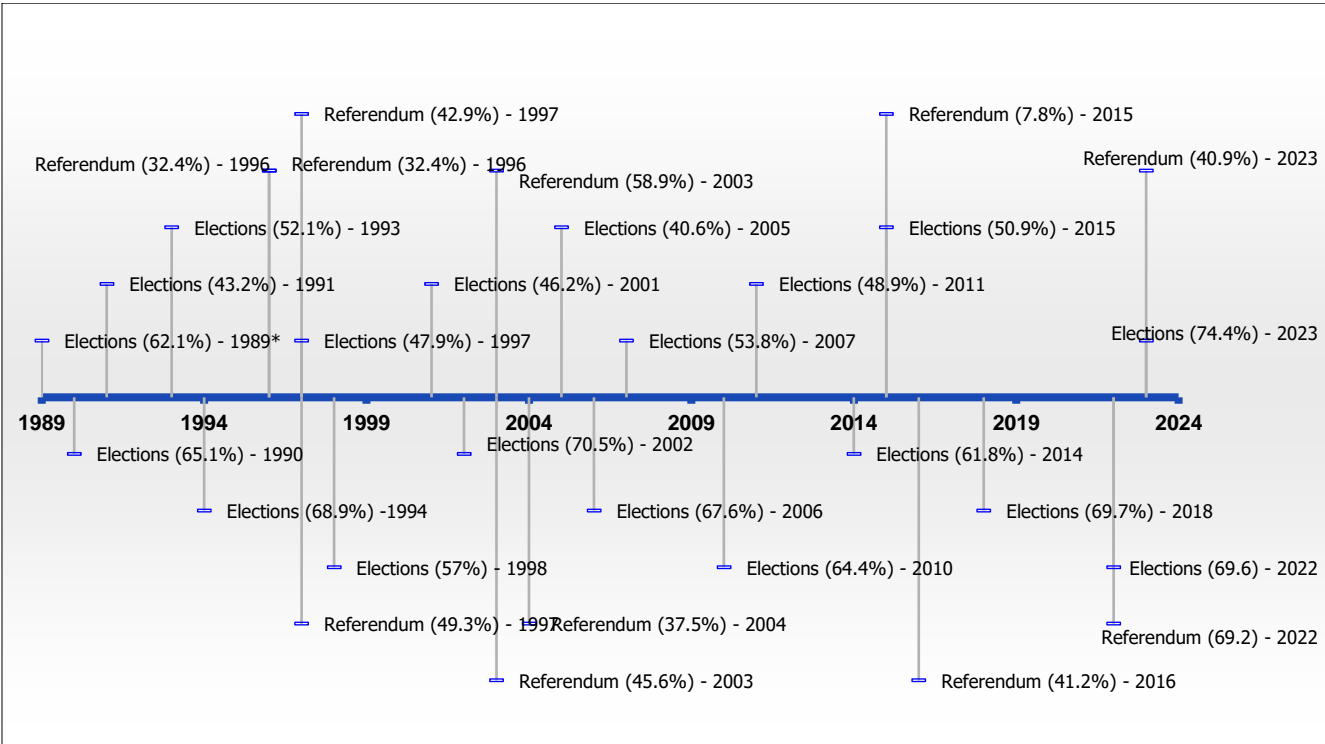


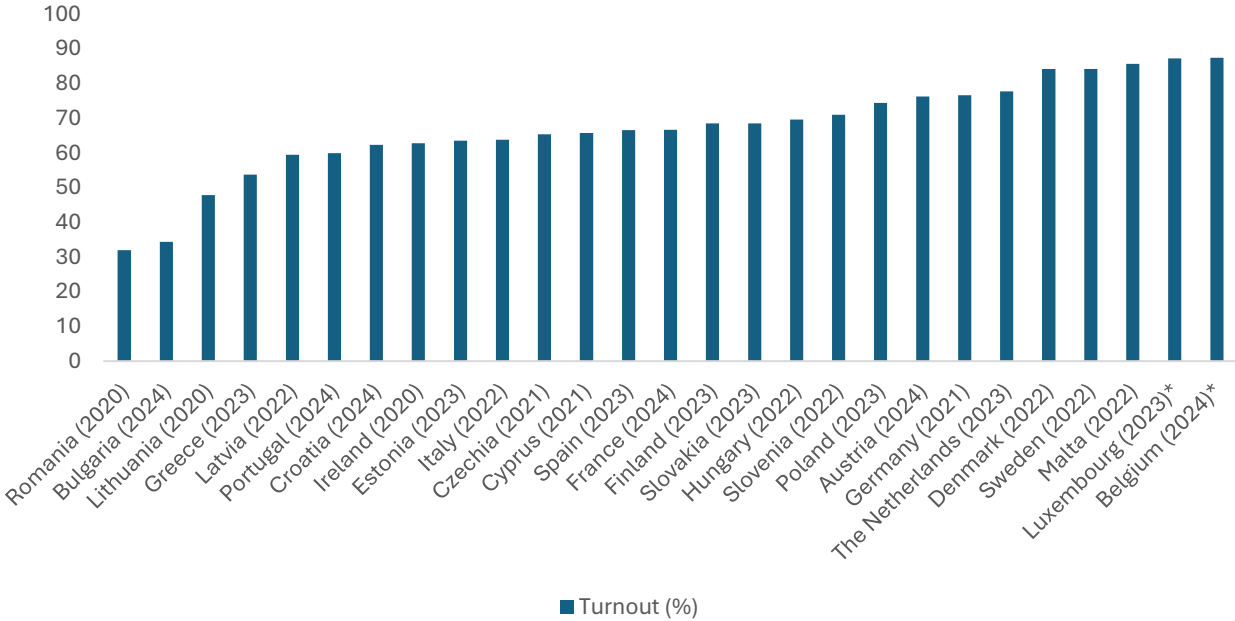
Figure A1. Turnout in parliamentary elections and nationwide referendums in Poland and Hungary



* Partially free elections.

Sources: National Electoral Commission in Poland. Home page. <https://pkw.gov.pl>
 National Election Office in Hungary. Home page. <https://www.valasztas.hu/web/national-election-office>

Figure A2. Turnout in the most recent parliamentary elections in 27 European Union countries (2020-2024)



* Enforced compulsory voting.

Source: IDEA International. (2024). Voter turnout database [Data set].

<https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/voter-turnout-database>