

Appendix 1. Results of the constitutional referendum, October 25, 2020)

	Votes	Percentage
Approve	5.892.832	78,28
Reject	1.635.164	21,72
Valid votes cast	7.527.996	99,46
Invalid votes	27.637	0,37
Blank votes	13.449	0,18
Total votes	7.569.082	100

The total number of registered voters for this constitutional referendum was 14,885,719, including those eligible to vote, but residing abroad. The turnout rate is 50.97%.

Source: Author's compilation with data from www.servel.cl.

Appendix 2. Multiple Linear Regression (OLS) Models. The dependent variable is the percentage of "Reject" votes (2020)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Catholics (%)	-0.341*** (0.0481)			-0.322*** (0.0440)		
Evangelicals (%)		0.463*** (0.0580)			0.443*** (0.0528)	
No Religion (%)			0.637*** (0.215)			0.564*** (0.198)
Poverty (%)	0.135 (0.134)	-0.00729 (0.138)	0.546*** (0.128)	0.434*** (0.128)	0.293** (0.130)	0.830*** (0.123)
Rurality (%)	0.0691*** (0.0185)	0.0564*** (0.0177)	0.0539*** (0.0203)	0.0613*** (0.0169)	0.0496*** (0.0161)	0.0454** (0.0186)
MR	-3.073** (1.438)	-1.687 (1.398)	-3.313** (1.618)	28.76*** (4.060)	30.15*** (3.961)	29.56*** (4.360)
MR*Poverty				-3.231*** (0.390)	-3.239*** (0.382)	-3.325*** (0.415)
Constant	44.97*** (4.468)	14.63*** (1.671)	10.95*** (2.399)	39.83*** (4.127)	11.14*** (1.575)	7.861*** (2.236)
Observations	345	345	345	345	345	345
R-squared	0.213	0.239	0.120	0.346	0.373	0.260
Log Lik	-1228	-1223	-1248	-1197	-1189	-1218

Standard errors in parentheses
 *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Source: Authors' elaboration with data from the Chilean Electoral System (SERVEL) and National Socioeconomic Characterisation Survey (CASEN). Available on: www.servel.cl, www.observatorio.ministeriodesarrollosocial.gob.cl/

Appendix 3. Multiple Linear Regression (OLS) Models. The dependent variable is the percentage of Gabriel Boric and José Antonio Kast, first presidential round 2021.

	Model 1	Gabriel Boric Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	José Antonio Kast Model 5	Model 6
Catholics (%)	0.111*** (0.0283)			-0.291*** (0.0455)		
Evangelicals (%)		-0.191*** (0.0340)			0.432*** (0.0542)	
No Religion (%)			0.115 (0.122)			0.355* (0.202)
Poverty (%)	-0.583*** (0.0821)	-0.488*** (0.0836)	-0.723*** (0.0758)	0.530*** (0.132)	0.363*** (0.133)	0.888*** (0.126)
Rurality (%)	-0.0505*** (0.0109)	-0.0486*** (0.0104)	-0.0339*** (0.0115)	0.0630*** (0.0175)	0.0543*** (0.0165)	0.0432** (0.0191)
MR	-6.153** (2.614)	-6.502** (2.547)	-7.581*** (2.696)	17.79*** (4.198)	18.93*** (4.063)	19.08*** (4.467)
MR*Poverty	1.382*** (0.251)	1.373*** (0.245)	1.444*** (0.256)	-2.184*** (0.403)	-2.181*** (0.391)	-2.283*** (0.425)
Constant	21.02*** (2.658)	31.01*** (1.013)	29.81*** (1.382)	43.01*** (4.268)	17.08*** (1.615)	15.31*** (2.291)
Observations	345	345	345	345	345	345
R-squared	0.506	0.528	0.485	0.306	0.345	0.230
Log Lik	-1045	-1037	-1052	-1208	-1198	-1226

Standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Source: Authors' elaboration with data from the Chilean Electoral System (SERVEL) and National Socioeconomic Characterisation Survey (CASEN). Available on: www.servel.cl, www.observatorio.ministeriodesarrollosocial.gob.cl/