

Supplementary materials

Description of the sample of respondents

We have approximately 1500 respondents per country (the exact figure can be found in the table below). The survey was fielded in fall 2021 and in winter 2022. The sample were constituted on basis of quotas for age, sex, education and region of residence. Yet, there were some small differences in some countries on some of those variables. Therefore, in all of our analyses, we have weighted the data to match our sample with the exact distribution of citizens within the 14 countries regarding age, sex, education and region of residence.

Table A1: Sample size by country

Country	Belgium (W)	Belgium (FL)	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Denmark	Finland
Respondents	1473	1311	1564	2384	1582	1581
Country	Greece	Ireland	Netherlands			
Respondents	1531	1579	1581			

Table A2: Comparison between sample of respondents and general population on sex, age, and educational attainment

	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Denmark	Finland	Greece	Ireland	Nether
<i>Sex</i>								
% men (survey)	50.09	49.90	50.00	55.81	50.88	53.83	50.23	49.51
% men (pop)	49.26	48.47	49.29	49.74	49.39	48.59	49.53	49.69
difference	0.83	1.43	0.71	6.07	1.49	5.24	0.70	-0.18
% women (survey)	49.91	50.10	50.00	44.19	49.12	46.17	49.77	50.49
% women (pop)	50.74	51.53	50.71	50.26	50.61	51.41	50.47	50.31
difference	-0.83	-1.43	-0.71	-6.07	-1.49	-5.24	-0.70	0.18
<i>Age</i>								
% 18-24 (survey)	11.78	10.65	10.54	12.64	10.72	11.58	11.55	11.62
% 18-24 (pop)	10.15	7.41	7.88	11.42	9.88	8.73	11.40	10.87
difference	1.63	3.24	2.66	1.22	0.84	2.85	0.15	0.75
% 25-34 (survey)	17.81	20.59	20.05	13.53	19.36	18.59	20.55	17.13
% 25-34 (pop)	16.23	15.05	16.07	16.00	15.81	13.30	16.80	15.79
difference	1.58	5.54	3.98	-2.47	3.55	5.29	3.75	1.34
% 35-44 (survey)	18.37	24.08	18.26	19.44	18.19	22.89	22.37	16.09
% 35-44 (pop)	16.22	17.58	19.88	15.19	15.65	17.70	20.93	14.77
difference	2.15	6.50	-1.62	4.25	2.54	5.19	1.44	1.32
% 45-54 (survey)	18.92	22.85	17.18	17.70	19.49	20.77	20.42	20.90
% 45-54 (pop)	17.29	17.39	17.05	17.45	15.25	17.92	17.74	18.04
difference	1.63	5.46	0.13	0.25	4.24	2.85	2.68	2.86
% 55-64 (survey)	19.43	16.79	20.11	15.91	22.22	21.09	14.42	14.99

% 55-64 (pop)	16.43	16.46	15.07	15.49	16.39	15.69	14.46	16.72
difference	3.00	0.33	5.04	0.42	5.83	5.40	-0.04	-1.73
% 65+ (survey)	13.69	5.04	13.86	20.78	10.01	5.08	10.70	19.27
% 65+ (pop)	23.69	26.10	24.05	24.45	27.02	26.66	18.67	23.80
difference	-10.00	-21.06	-10.19	-3.67	-17.01	-21.58	-7.97	-4.53
<i>Education</i>								
% ISCED 0-2 (survey)	16.67	11.94	11.43	24.50	16.96	8.94	12.26	20.18
% ISCED 0-2 (pop)	20.22	21.50	5.95	18.41	8.79	23.60	14.51	18.98
difference	-3.55	-9.56	5.48	6.09	8.17	-14.66	-2.25	1.20
% ISCED 3-4 (survey)	39.20	54.87	66.28	35.41	45.74	52.73	46.58	40.56
% ISCED 3-4 (pop)	37.34	52.90	69.20	41.24	43.34	43.65	35.55	38.38
difference	1.86	1.97	-2.92	-5.83	2.40	9.08	11.03	2.18
% ISCED 5-8 (survey)	44.13	33.18	22.29	40.09	37.30	38.33	41.16	39.26
% ISCED 5-8 (pop)	42.44	25.60	24.85	40.35	47.87	32.74	49.94	42.64
difference	1.69	7.58	-2.56	-0.26	-10.57	5.59	-8.78	-3.38

(source: OECD 2019-2020)

Table A3: Comparison between sample of respondents and general population region of residence

Belgium			
BE1: Brussels Capital Region	14.61	10.62	3.99
BE2: Flemish Region	42.66	57.62	-14.96
BE3: Wallonia	42.73	31.76	10.97
Bulgaria			
Northern Bulgaria	48.48	36.31	12.17
Southern Bulgaria	51.52	63.69	-12.17
Czech Republic* *Qualtrics used a different partition of the country (data are available upon request)			
CZ03: Southwest	22.73		
CZ01: Prague	12.52		
CZ04: Northwest	32.95		
CZ02: Central Bohemian Region	31.80		
Denmark			
DK01: Copenhagen region	29.19	31.70	-2.51
DK04: Central Jutland	20.08	22.78	-2.70
DK05: Northern Jutland	10.90	10.13	0.77
DK02: Zealand	16.29	14.38	1.91
DK03: Southern Denmark	23.54	21.01	2.53
Finland			
FI20: Åland	1.04	0.54	0.50
FI1C: Southern Finland	43.92	20.79	23.13
FI1B: Helsinki-Uusimaa	21.05	30.58	-9.53
FI19: Western Finland	11.18	24.95	-13.77

FI1D: Eastern and Northern Finland	22.81	23.13	-0.32
Greece			
EL54: Epirus	2.57	3.11	-0.54
EL51: Eastern Macedonia, Thrace	5.72	5.59	0.13
EL30: Attica	36.14	34.89	1.25
EL53: Western Macedonia	2.57	2.49	0.08
EL61: Thessaly	5.72	6.70	-0.98
EL62: Ionian Islands	1.93	1.90	0.03
EL52: Central Macedonia	21.41	17.47	3.94
EL43: Crete	5.85	5.92	-0.07
EL41: North Aegean	1.61	2.06	-0.45
EL63: Western Greece	4.50	6.11	-1.61
EL42: South Aegean	1.67	3.21	-1.54
EL65: Peloponnese	5.34	5.36	-0.02
EL64: Central Greece	4.95	5.18	-0.23
Ireland			
IE04: Northern and Western	27.92	17.70	10.22
IE06: Southern and Eastern	72.08	82.30	-10.22
Netherlands			
NL11: Groningen/NL12: Friesland/NL13: Drenthe	10.25	9.97	0.28
NL21: Overijssel/NL22: Gelderland/NL23: Flevoland	20.44	21.09	-0.65
NL31: Utrecht/NL32: North Holland/NL33: South Holland/NL34: Zeeland	48.02	47.75	0.27
NL41: North Brabant/NL42: Limburg	21.28	21.18	0.10

(source: OECD 2019-2020)