

Supplementary Material

Table X. Interview Sample.

Interview	Description	Date
1	IPCEI project management	July 2023
2	Ministry sub-national level	January 2024
3	German government	January 2023
4	Ministry sub-national level	January 2024
5	Firm, Lead firm, WS 1,4	November 2023
6	Firm, Start-up, WS 2	November 2023
7	Firm, WS 1,2,3	January 2024
8	Trade union, EU-level	February 2023
9	Trade union, Sub-national-level	December 2024
10	Think Tank, EU-level	January 2024
11	Research Institute, National level	January 2023