

Supplementary file

Interview number	Date	Role	IO	Type
1	15 April 2019	European Commission official	IMO	Phone
2	25 April 2019	EU Member State official	IMO	Phone
3	25 April 2019	EU Member State official	IMO	Phone
4	30 April 2019	EU Member State official	IMO	Phone
5	30 April 2019	EU Member State official	IMO	Phone
6	7 May 2019	European Parliament official	IMO	Phone
7	24 May 2019	EU Member State official	IMO	Phone
8	2 November 2021	EU Member State official	IMO	Virtual
9	11 November 2021	EU Member State official	IMO	Virtual
10	16 November 2021	EU Member State official	ICAO	Virtual
11	17 November 2021	EU Member State official	IMO	Virtual
12	18 November 2021	EU Member State official	IMO	Virtual
13	26 November 2021	EU Member State official	ICAO	Virtual
14	26 November 2021	European Parliament official	ICAO & IMO	Virtual
15	30 November 2021	EU Member State official	ICAO	Virtual
16	1 December 2021	EU Member State official	ICAO	Virtual
17	3 December 2021	EU Member State official	ICAO	Virtual
18	3 December 2021	European Commission official	ICAO & IMO	Virtual
19	6 December 2021	European Commission official	ICAO	Virtual
20	6 December 2021	EU Member State official	IMO	Virtual
21	7 December 2021	EU Member State official	ICAO	Virtual
22	7 December 2021	EU Member State official	ICAO	Virtual
23	8 December 2021	European Commission official	ICAO	Virtual

Table 1. List of Interviews