

1 **Supplementary File**

2 **Table 1.** Predicted level of voice across countries (ranked from most voice to least voice)

| | Regression Coefficient | Clustered Standard Errors |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Business (ref.) | Ref. | |
| <i>Professional</i> | -0.137*** | 0.000 |
| <i>Union</i> | 0.056 | 0.456 |
| <i>Identity</i> | -0.206*** | 0.001 |
| <i>Public interest</i> | -0.296*** | 0.000 |
| <i>Leisure/hobby</i> | -0.270*** | 0.000 |
| <i>Institutional/public</i> | 0.058 | 0.528 |
| <i>Rest</i> | -0.309*** | 0.008 |
| Professionalization | -0.016 | 0.294 |
| Budget | -0.025** | 0.009 |
| Competition | -0.021** | 0.041 |
| Lobby organizations | 0.125*** | 0.001 |
| Insider | 0.083*** | 0.000 |
| Policy field | 0.072** | 0.046 |
| Country | | |
| <i>Lithuania (ref)</i> | Ref. | Ref. |
| <i>Poland</i> | -0.259 | 0.001 |
| <i>Netherlands</i> | -0.287 | 0.000 |

| | | |
|-----------------|----------|-------|
| <i>Sweden</i> | -0.347 | 0.000 |
| <i>Slovenia</i> | -0.486 | 0.000 |
| <i>Belgium</i> | -0.509 | 0.000 |
| <i>Portugal</i> | -0.526 | 0.000 |
| Constant | 3.013*** | 0.000 |

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|--------------|-------|--|
| Observations | 2,441 | |
| R^2 | 0.06 | |

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