

Annex I: List of interviewees

C1, Mr Pascal Affi N'Guessan, 1.11.2018
C2, [anonymous], 1.11.2018
C3, Mr Ouattara Gnonzié, 2.11. 2018
C4, Mr Eugène N'goran Kouadio Djué, undated 2018
C5, Ms Marie Odette Lorougnon, 1.11.2018
C6, Mr Cesar Etou, 31.10.2018
Z1, Mr Chenhamo Chakezha Chen Chimutengewende, 5.12.2018
Z2, Mr David Chapika, 6.12.2018
Z3, Mr Didymus Mutasa, 4.12.2018
Z4, Mr Edwin Muguti, 6.12.2018
Z5, Mr Saviour Kasakuwere, 4.12.2018

Annex II: Interview Guide

1. When and how did you learn about your listing?
2. What was the reason? What do you think about it?
3. Did you try to get your name suspended from the list? Why (not)? Did you request an exemption?
4. Did you hold any bank accounts overseas?
5. Did you ever travel to the sender country before? Did the sanctions disrupt any intended travel plans to the sender?
6. Which effect did the asset freeze and the travel ban have on you?
7. Did the sanctions impact on your personal life?
8. Did they impact your professional actions? Did it force you to change anything?
9. Did it have a psychological effect on you? Did you feel stigmatised?
10. What did you consider the worst: the asset freeze or the travel ban?
11. Did you try to avoid the consequences of these sanctions? How?
12. Did it change your political ideas? If so, how?
13. Did the sanctions impact on your political acts? If so, how?
14. Did it change your likelihood to support the organisation of elections, respect to human rights, government reforms, or the president?
15. Where you in a position to change something?
16. Did it impact your relation with the opposition or with regional or international actors?
17. Would you have done things differently if there had not been any sanctions?
18. Compared to other measures, such as the suspension of development cooperation, the sanctions via the international financial institutions or the arms embargo, where do you rank the impact of sanctions? Did the sanctions have any negative effects beyond your individual situation?
19. How do you think other targeted individuals were selected? Did the fact of both being on sanction list change your relationship with them?
20. Did the listing change your relationship with colleagues, supporters or family?
21. Did it alter your position in the political hierarchy?
22. Did it affect your loyalty vis-à-vis the then-president?
23. Did these sanctions change your perspective on the senders?
24. Why do you think the senders decided to impose sanctions?

Annex III: Overview of Selected Responses

	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	Z1	Z2	Z3	Z4	Z5
Bank accounts abroad	No	No	No	No	No	No	Small amount frozen	Transactions blocked	No	Transactions blocked	Significant amounts frozen
Disruption of travel	'Serious political handicap'	No travel plans	No	Yes	Blocked from travelling at airport	No travel plans	Travelled elsewhere instead	US visa request turned down.	Informed about sanctions when travelling in Europe	Inconvenienced by US travel ban	Denied visa
Broader effects of sanctions	Disrupted medical supplies	Disrupted medical supplies	Disrupted medical supply	Disrupted medical supplies	/	Disrupted medical supplies	Harmed economy	Harmed economy	harmed economy	Harmed economy	Harmed economy, disrupted medical supplies
Influence on political ideas	No	No	/	Increased hostility	No	Hardened his stance	Increased hostility	Increased hostility	Strengthened resolve	Strengthened resolve	No
Impact on political conduct	Inability to campaign abroad	No	/	Inability to campaign abroad	No	Recruitment increased	'I had no influence'	'I had no influence'	'I had no influence'	'I had no influence'	/
Psychological effect	Positive	/	/	'Felt revolted'	/	None	None	'Traumatic'	/	Negative	'Devastating'
Effect on entourage	'Some party members instrumentalised the lifting of sanctions against moderate members'	'Became a more staunch member'	/	'Felt popular'	'We were many'	Entourage showed solidarity	'Increased support amongst electorate'	'Created more animosity and support for other countries'	'Reinforced my popularity and strengthened unity within the party'	'Personally tried to avoid a sense of unity'	'Created a sense of belonging and unity amongst those on the list'