

1 Supplementary File
2 Table A1. Sociodemographic variables and Independence of Catalonia (1996 and 2020)

		1996 (N=747)					2020 (N=6000)				
		COLUMN %			ROW %		COLUMN %			ROW %	
		All	other	In favour	other	In favour	All	other	yes	other	yes
			66.8	33.2	66.8	33.2		56.5	43.5	56.5	43.5
Sex	Female	51.9	51.7	52.4	66.5	33.5	52.0	53.2	50.5	57.8	42.2
	Male	48.1	48.3	47.6	67.1	32.9	48.0	46.8	49.5	55.1	44.9
Age group	18-24	14.9	14.2	16.1	64.0	36.0	7.8	8.3	7.2	59.8	40.2
	25-34	19.7	19.6	19.8	66.7	33.3	12.2	12.5	11.8	58.0	42.0
	35-44	17.5	17.0	18.5	64.9	35.1	18.4	18.4	18.3	56.7	43.3
	45-54	15.1	14.2	16.9	62.8	37.2	19.4	18.2	20.9	53.1	46.9
	55-64	14.9	15.2	14.1	68.5	31.5	16.4	15.2	17.9	52.4	47.6
	65-74	11.9	12.4	10.9	69.7	30.3	16.6	17.4	15.6	59.0	41.0
	> 74	6.0	7.2	3.6	80.0	20.0	9.3	10.0	8.3	60.9	39.1
Size of town	Less than 2.000	7.0	5.2	10.5	50.0	50.0	4.9	2.7	7.7	31.2	68.8
	2.001-10.000	13.0	11.8	15.3	60.8	39.2	14.4	11.2	18.5	44.0	56.0
	10.001-50.000	20.7	21.4	19.4	69.0	31.0	27.8	26.4	29.6	53.6	46.4
	50.001-150.000 ¹	9.6	9.4	10.1	65.3	34.7	20.0	23.8	14.9	67.5	32.5
	150.001-400.000 ¹	21.3	24.8	14.1	78.0	22.0	11.9	13.7	9.6	65.0	35.0

	Barcelona	28.4	27.3	30.6	64.2	35.8	21.1	22.2	19.7	59.4	40.6
Place of birth	Other answers	35.6	46.3	14.1	86.8	13.2	31.0	43.9	14.2	80.0	20.0
	Catalonia	64.4	53.7	85.9	55.7	44.3	69.0	56.1	85.8	45.9	54.1
Parents' origins	Both born outside Cat.	53.7	67.3	26.2	83.8	16.2	47.3	64.2	25.3	76.7	23.3
	One in Catalonia	10.6	9.0	13.7	57.0	43.0	17.8	16.4	19.7	52.0	48.0
	Both born in Catalonia	35.7	23.6	60.1	44.2	55.8	34.9	19.4	55.0	31.4	68.6
First language (L1)	Spanish	55.2	69.1	27.0	83.7	16.3	56.4	75.3	31.9	75.4	24.6
	Catalan & Spanish	2.0	1.6	2.8	53.3	46.7	3.8	3.5	4.1	53.1	46.9
	Catalan	39.9	26.1	67.7	43.6	56.4	36.6	17.2	61.7	26.6	73.4
	Other answers	2.5	3.0	1.6	78.9	21.1	3.1	3.8	2.1	69.9	30.1
	DK/DA	0.4	0.2	0.8	33.3	66.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	58.3	41.7
Educational level	Less than primary	39.2	42.9	31.9	73.0	27.0	12.6	16.5	7.6	73.9	26.1
	Primary	29.7	30.1	29.0	67.6	32.4	29.2	32.5	25.0	62.8	37.2
	Secondary	19.0	18.0	21.0	63.4	36.6	28.5	26.7	30.9	52.8	47.2
	Superior	11.4	8.4	17.3	49.4	50.6	29.4	24.1	36.3	46.3	53.7
	DK & answers	0.7	0.6	0.8	60.0	40.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	58.3	41.7
Subjective National Identity	Only Spanish	12.9	18.0	2.4	93.8	6.3	5.9	10.1	0.5	96.3	3.7
	Spanish > Catalan	11.5	16.2	2.0	94.2	5.8	4.2	6.9	0.7	93.3	6.7
	Spanish = Catalan	36.5	44.9	19.8	82.1	17.9	39.2	60.4	11.8	87.0	13.0
	Catalan > Spanish	25.7	16.8	43.5	43.8	56.3	21.3	11.4	34.0	30.4	69.6
	Only Catalan	11.0	1.4	30.2	8.5	91.5	23.5	2.7	50.4	6.5	93.5

	DK	1.3	1.6	0.8	80.0	20.0	3.2	4.4	1.5	79.4	20.6
	DA	1.1	1.0	1.2	62.5	37.5	2.8	4.0	1.1	82.0	18.0
Number of grandparents born in Catalonia	None. but respondent born outside Catalonia						29.1	42.0	12.3	81.6	18.4
	None. but respondent born in Catalonia						25.2	29.9	19.0	67.1	32.9
	One						5.9	5.6	6.4	53.2	46.8
	Two						13.5	9.9	18.2	41.4	58.6
	Three						5.1	2.9	8.0	31.6	68.4
	All four grandparents are born in Catalonia						20.3	8.7	35.4	24.2	75.8
	DK						0.9	1.0	0.7	64.8	35.2
	DA						0.1	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0

3 Note: ¹ In 1996. 50.001-100.000 and 100.001-400.000 inhabitants

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