

1 **Appendix I. Descriptive Statistics**

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Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Gender (male)	131 627	.4683765	.4990009	0	1
Age	131 182	49.89375	18.68054	14	114
Unemployed	131 658	.0391697	.1939992	0	1
Household's net income	27 887	2.42163	1.102904	1	4
Education:					
Primary	130 913	.2572395	.4371142	0	1
Secondary	130 913	.3722701	.4834117	0	1
Tertiary	130 913	.3704903	.4829379	0	1
EGP scale:					
High controllers	118 525	.1418435	.348891	0	1
Lo controllers	118 525	.2300949	.4208952	0	1
Routine nonmanual	118 525	.1929382	.3946066	0	1
Self-employed	118 525	.0758237	.2647169	0	1
Skilled manual	118 525	.1231639	.3286266	0	1
Semi-unskilld manual	118 525	.2361358	.4247084	0	1
Trust in institutions	127,243	1.69e-10	1	-1.690587	2.67762
European unification go further	120,775	1.11e-08	1	-1.86838	1.861161
Immigration	121 871	-2.43e-09	1	-2.324036	2.182098
Time trend	131,658	8.052416	.812477	7	9

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*Table 3. Descriptiv Statistics*

5 **Appendix II. Marginal effects**

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	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	<b>Dawn/SPD</b>	<b>Dawn/SPD</b>	<b>FN</b>	<b>FN</b>
Male	0.011 (0.009)	0.019*** (0.009)	-0.052*** (0.027)	-0.025 (0.022)
Age	-0.001*** (0.000)	-0.001*** (0.000)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)
Unemployed	0.018 (0.024)	0.015 (0.024)	-0.129 (0.110)	-0.075 (0.083)
Income	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.007*** (0.004)	-0.010 (0.015)	-0.011 (0.012)
secondary education	0.033*** (0.012)	0.032*** (0.011)	-0.039 (0.049)	0.006 (0.033)
tertiary education	0.013 (0.013)	0.018 (0.012)	-0.173*** (0.053)	-0.075*** (0.038)
low controllers	0.031*** (0.015)	0.038*** (0.015)	0.056 (0.037)	0.050 (0.042)
routine nonmanual	0.004 (0.013)	0.012 (0.013)	0.036 (0.039)	0.045 (0.043)
self-employed	0.013 (0.016)	0.019 (0.016)	0.125*** (0.056)	0.043 (0.055)
skilled manual	0.001 (0.013)	-0.000 (0.013)	0.146*** (0.062)	0.103*** (0.056)
semi-unskilled manual	0.010 (0.013)	0.009 (0.013)	0.114*** (0.045)	0.057 (0.042)
<b>Trust in institutions</b>		<b>-0.014***</b> (0.005)		<b>-0.032***</b> (0.015)
<b>European unification go further</b>		<b>-0.011***</b> (0.005)		<b>-0.036***</b> (0.011)
<b>Immigration</b>		<b>-0.022***</b> (0.005)		<b>-0.089***</b> (0.012)
ESS round	0.009*** (0.005)	0.009*** (0.005)		
Observations	3,325	3,048	777	737

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

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8 *Table 4. Marginal effects of probit regression model explaining voting for rightwing populist parties (mainstream*  
9 *parties in parliament as base category)*

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	(1) ANO	(2) ANO	(3) LaREM	(4) LaREM
Male	-0.018 (0.019)	-0.018 (0.020)	0.057 (0.040)	0.052 (0.040)
Age	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)
Unemployed	-0.148*** (0.073)	-0.145*** (0.076)	-0.110 (0.135)	-0.124 (0.128)
Income	0.016*** (0.009)	0.016 (0.010)	0.018 (0.024)	0.008 (0.024)
secondary education	0.077*** (0.036)	0.065*** (0.038)	0.021 (0.055)	0.012 (0.060)
tertiary education	0.057 (0.039)	0.057 (0.042)	0.139*** (0.065)	0.065 (0.068)
lo controllers	0.007 (0.031)	-0.007 (0.032)	-0.078 (0.062)	-0.065 (0.060)
routine nonmanual	0.013 (0.032)	0.012 (0.034)	-0.126*** (0.074)	-0.137*** (0.071)
self-employed	-0.004 (0.040)	-0.028 (0.041)	-0.139 (0.091)	-0.143 (0.090)
skilled manual	0.027 (0.035)	0.022 (0.036)	-0.092 (0.109)	-0.068 (0.110)
semi-unskilled manual	-0.019 (0.033)	-0.016 (0.034)	-0.204*** (0.079)	-0.202*** (0.078)
Trust in institutions		<b>0.031***</b> (0.011)		<b>0.078***</b> (0.025)
European unification go further		-0.018*** (0.011)		0.033 (0.021)
Immigration		-0.008 (0.012)		0.063*** (0.023)
ESS round	0.023*** (0.011)	0.017 (0.011)		
Observations	3,179	2,917	680	644

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 5. Marginal effects of probit regression model explaining voting for technocratic parties (mainstream parties in parliament as base category)

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