

## Supplementary Material

**Table A1. Parties included in CIG survey and analysis with CHES data (Polk et al., 2017) on European Integration**

Country Name	English Party Name (acronym)	Party EU Position	Party EU Salience
Belgium	Christian Democratic and Flemish (CD&V)	6.6	4
	Christian Social Party (CDH)	6.4	3.4
	Ecologists (Ecolo)	6.3	3.8
	Flemish Interest (VB)	2.6	4.6
	Francophone Socialist Party (PS)	6	3.2
	Green!	6.2	3.8
	New Flemish Alliance (N-VA)	5	3
	Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats (O-VLD)	6.6	3.6
	Reform Movement (MR)	6.4	4.4
	Socialist Party Different (SPa)	6	3.8
		Belgium Mean (SD)	5.8 (1.2)
Netherlands	50Plus	4.8	4.8
	Christian Democratic Appeal (CDA)	5.5	4.7
	Christian Union (CU)	3.4	5
	Democrats'66 (D66)	6.8	7.5
	Green Left (GL)	6.5	6.4
	Labour Party (PvdA)	5.5	4.9
	Party for the Animals (PvdD)	3.7	6
	Party of Freedom (PVV)	1.1	8.4
	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)	5.2	4.5
	Reformed Political Party (SGP)	2.6	5.3
	Socialist Party (SP)	2.1	6.7
	Netherlands Mean (SD)	4.3 (1.8)	5.8 (1.2)
Lithuania	Election Action of Lithuania's Poles (LLRA)	4.2	3.7
	Homeland Union—Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)	6.5	8.3
	Labour Party (DP)	5.1	5.3
	Liberal Movement (LRLS)	6.5	7.6
	Lithuanian Peasant and Green Union (LVLS)	4.7	5.1
	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)	6.6	7.7
	Order and Justice (TT)	3.2	6.1
	The Way of Courage (DK)	3.1	2.9
		Lithuania Mean (SD)	5.0 (1.4)
Slovenia	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia (DeSUS)	5.8	5.5

	New Slovenian Christian People's Party (NSI)	6.5	7.2
	Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS)	6.4	7.5
	Slovenian People's Party (SLS)	6.1	6.8
	Social Democratic Party (SD)	5.8	6.3
	Slovenia Mean (SD)	6.1 (0.3)	6.7 (0.7)
Italy	Democratic Party	6.6	7.6
	Five Star Movement	1.4	8.9
	Northern League	1.1	8.9
	People of Freedom	3.4	5.9
	Italy Mean (SD)	3.1 (2.2)	7.8 (1.2)

*Note:* Party EU Position: (1= strongly opposed; 7=strongly in favour); Party EU Saliency: (0 = European integration is of no importance; 10 = European integration is of great importance). The data is based on the 2014 Chapel Hill Expert Survey data

### Reference:

Polk, J., Rovny, J., Bakker, R., Edwards, E., Hooghe, L., Jolly, S., . . . Zilovic, M. (2017). Explaining the saliency of anti-elitism and reducing political corruption for political parties in Europe with the 2014 Chapel Hill Expert Survey data. *Research and Politics*, 4(1), 1–9.