Supplementary Material

Appendix A: Survey

Table 1. Average percentages

	7	
Q1: What kind of devices do you		
have available? Please select		
everything that is true for you.		
YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE		
OPTIONS		
	Makila akana with latawat asanatina (asanatahana)	CO C0/
	Mobile phone with Internet connection (smartphone)	60.6%
	Mobile phone without Internet connection	50.1%
	Laptop, personal computer or tablet	39.2%
	TV-set with Internet connection (smart TV)	33.5%
	TV-set without Internet connection	66.7%
	Radio	39.0%
	E-book	9.0%
	None of the listed	0.7%
	Hard to tell/I do not know	0.0%
	Refused to answer	0.4%
Q2: How do you usually learn		
news? Please list up to 3 sources		
that you use most often.3 OPTIONS		
MAXIMUM.		
	On TV	66,8%
	On YouTube	27,6%
	On the radio	24,4%
	From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc.	21,8%
	On Telegram (Telegram-channels)	20,8%
	On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	18%
	I check news on websites	12,7%
	I read newspapers and magazines (including online)	11,7%
	None of the listed	0,9%
	HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	0.2%
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	
02 Davision intermet 2 15	REFUSED TO ANSWER	0,5%
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes,		
how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE OPTION		
ONLY ONE OPTION	F	42.40/
	From a smartphone	43,1%
	From a computer (stationary computer, laptop, tablet) at home	17,8%
	From a computer (stationary computer, laptop, tablet) out of home, with free access	0,8%
	(for example, at a library)	Ì
	From a computer out of home with naid access (for evenue) in an Internet café)	
	From a computer out of home, with paid access (for example, in an Internet café)	0,1%
	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
applications from this list do you	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
Q4. What kind of software or applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
applications from this list do you	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you.	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet	36,5%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	36,5% 1.1%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.)	36,5% 1.1% 83,3%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.)	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.)	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) DIIA application E-mail	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62% 50,4% 37,9%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) DIIA application E-mail Video communication platforms (Skype, Zoom, etc.)	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62% 50,4% 37,9% 31%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) DIIA application E-mail Video communication platforms (Skype, Zoom, etc.) Music streaming platforms (Spotify, Bandcamp, etc.)	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62% 50,4% 37,9% 31% 7%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) DIIA application E-mail Video communication platforms (Skype, Zoom, etc.) Music streaming platforms (Spotify, Bandcamp, etc.) Video streaming platforms (Netflix, NBO, etc.)	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62% 50,4% 37,9% 31% 7% 4,4%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) DIIA application E-mail Video communication platforms (Skype, Zoom, etc.) Music streaming platforms (Spotify, Bandcamp, etc.) Video streaming platforms (Netflix, NBO, etc.) None of the listed	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62% 50,4% 37,9% 31% 7% 4,4% 1,7%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) DIIA application E-mail Video communication platforms (Skype, Zoom, etc.) Music streaming platforms (Spotify, Bandcamp, etc.) Video streaming platforms (Netflix, NBO, etc.) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62% 50,4% 37,9% 31% 7% 4,4% 1,7% 0.1%
applications from this list do you use? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I don't use the Internet HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc.) YouTube Search engines (Google, Yandex, etc.) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) DIIA application E-mail Video communication platforms (Skype, Zoom, etc.) Music streaming platforms (Spotify, Bandcamp, etc.) Video streaming platforms (Netflix, NBO, etc.) None of the listed	36,5% 1.1% 83,3% 81,4% 67,9% 62% 50,4% 37,9% 31% 7% 4,4% 1,7%

MULTIPLE OPTIONS.		
	I watch the news	88.5%
	I text on messengers or video chat with my family, friends	85.1%
ļ	I search for information or advice	83,2%
	I get entertainment there (for example, watching movies, listening to music, reading books)	65.2%
	I pay my bills, utilities	64.8%
	I use the government services on the DIIA application	37.6%
	I shop online	35.8%
	Other	2.2%
	REFUSED TO ANSWER/HARD TO TELL I DO NOT KNOW	0% 0%
Q6. Which of the following actions did you take on the Internet at least once over the last year? Please select everything that is true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS.	T DO NOT KNOW	078
ļ	I donated money online	42,2%
	I sent the news to relatives, friends	41,7%
	I expressed my opinion on social media (on my page or in comments)	31,2%
	I posted comments to materials on news websites	18,6%
	I joined an apartment co-owners group on messenger (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram)	16,3% 14,8%
	I signed a petition online I joined a volunteer group on messenger (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram)	14,8%
	I sent a letter by e-mail, a message on a messenger or social media to an official (for	12,6%
	example, to the local council deputy)	·
	I didn't do any of the above	30,2%
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	0,2%
that you agree with. Please select all options	HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	0,8%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE		
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone	74,3%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet	74,3% 45,2%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page	74,3% 45,2% 43,1%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail)	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber)	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber)	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media)	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4%
Q7. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS.	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS. Q8. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all the options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 1,7% 0,7%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS. Q8. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all the options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 1,7% 0,7%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS. Q8. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all the options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 1,7% 0,7%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS. Q8. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all the options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER I understand that social media (including You-Tube) suggest information for my news feed I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news on traditional media (TV, radio, press) I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news online	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 1,7% 0,7%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER I understand that social media (including You-Tube) suggest information for my news feed I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news on traditional media (TV, radio, press)	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 0,7% 74,9%
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS. Q8. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all the options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER I understand that social media (including You-Tube) suggest information for my news feed I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news on traditional media (TV, radio, press) I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news online I can confidently assess the quality of information I receive from traditional media	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 0,7% 74,9% 70.2
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS. Q8. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all the options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER I understand that social media (including You-Tube) suggest information for my news feed I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news on traditional media (TV, radio, press) I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news online I can confidently assess the quality of information I receive from traditional media (TV, radio, press)	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 0,7% 74,9% 70.2 65.8 71.3
that you agree with. Please select all options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE OPTIONS. Q8. Please select the statements that you agree with. Please select all the options that are true for you. YOU MAY SELECT MULTIPLE	I can make a photo or video with my smartphone I can download a file from the Internet I can change my profile photo on my social media page I can upload a file on the Internet (for example, to send by e-mail) I can create a group chat (for example, a group for relatives on Viber) I can share my location in a message using a messenger I can change the privacy settings on my social media page I can create my own blog (for example, on a social media) I agree with none of these statements HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER I understand that social media (including You-Tube) suggest information for my news feed I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news on traditional media (TV, radio, press) I am confident in distinguishing between true and false news online I can confidently assess the quality of information I receive from traditional media (TV, radio, press) I can confidently assess the quality of information I receive online	74,3% 45,2% 43,1% 35,8% 33,2% 28,1% 25,8% 13,4% 16,7% 0,7% 74,9% 70.2 65.8 71.3

	T	1
Q9. Have you used these online		
services over the last month?		
Please select		
all options that are true for you.		
YOU MAY SELECT SEVERAL		
OPTIONS	Land for dilling pulse	FO 10/
	I paid for utilities online	59,1%
	I used a bank account online	48,3%
	I shopped online	28,7%
	I used medical services online (for example, made an appointment, chatted with a	28,3%
	medical doctor)	10.5%
	I used government services on the DIIA application	19,5%
	I haven't done any of the above	22,9%
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	0,8%
Q10. If you do not use the listed		
services, why don't you? Please		
choose up		
to 3 of the most important reasons		
for you.		
3 OPTIONS MAXIMUM.		
	I prefer real-life communication	45,4%
	I do not understand how to use these services	44,9%
	I am afraid to be scammed online (for example, the passport or credit card numbers	23,9%
	could be stolen)	
	I do not trust people that I know exclusively from online communication	13,1%
	I am worried that somebody can watch me through my smartphone or computer	9,6%
	I do not have devices for that (smartphone, computer)	5,5%
	Other	5%
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	0,7%
Q11. Would you like to gain these		
skills or improve your knowledge,		
or not?		
IF YES, Please choose up to 3 of the		
most important skills for you.		
3 OPTIONS MAXIMUM.		
	A skill to pay utilities online	15%
	A skill to use the DIIA application	11,2%
	Using a smartphone and/or a computer	10,5%
	Verifying information, screening fakes	9,4%
	Searching for true information online	8,6%
	Protecting privacy online	4,8%
	A skill to buy goods and services online	4,8%
	Using geolocation (finding your location on map)	3,9%
	Online translation	3,3%
	Creating a page and managing your own page on social media	2,3%
	Taking photos, videos, recording audio	2,2%
	Creating your own blog, your own website	1,4%
	Other	4,6%
	HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	7%
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	1,6%
	I DO NOT WANT TO GAIN THESE SKILLS OR IMPROVE MY KNOWLEDGE	44,6%
	I DO NOT WANT TO GAIN THESE SKILLS OR IMPROVE MY KNOWLEDGE	44,6%

Notes: The survey is nationally representative, except for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the occupied territories of Luhansk and Donetsk oblasts; and the citizens who fled abroad after 24 February 2022.

Macro-regional structure: West - Volyn, Rivne, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Ternopil, Zakarpattya, Khmelnytskyi, Chernivtsi oblasts; Centre - Vinnytsia, Zhytomyr, Sumy, Chernihiv, Poltava, Kirovograd [Kropyvnytskyi], Cherkasy, Kyiv oblasts and Kyiv city; South - Dnipro, Zaporizhya, Mykolayiv, Kherson, Odesa oblasts; East - Donetsk, Luhansk, Kharkiv oblasts.

Table 1. Percentages according to gender, age (60-69 and 70+), type of dwelling (rural/urban), and region

Question	Ge	ender	A	ge	Dwe	lling		R	egion	
			60-							
	Male	Female	69	70+	Urban	Rural	West	East	South	Center
Q1: What kind										
of devices do										
you have										

		1		1				1	1		T
available?											
Please select											
everything											
that is true for											
you. YOU MAY											
SELECT											
MULTIPLE											
OPTIONS											
	Mobile phone with										
	Internet connection										
	(smartphone)	59.3	61.3	72.7	47.0	67.4	47.2	50.0	64.8	61.5	67.0
	Mobile phone										
	without Internet										
	connection	50.3	50.0	39.3	62.2	44.3	61.5	59.1	48.2	46.8	45.0
	Laptop, personal										
	computer or tablet	45.3	35.8	47.2	30.3	44.7	28.5	34.4	40.4	43.0	38.0
	TV-set with Internet										
	connection (smart TV)	37.6	31.2	39.8	26.3	35.5	29.5	32.3	34.6	35.1	30.1
	TV-set without	37.0	31.2	33.0	20.5	33.3	23.3	32.3	34.0	33.1	30.1
	Internet connection	63.5	68.5	60.3	74.0	65.2	69.7	66.4	67.0	69.0	62.5
	Radio	46.6	34.8	_	1	35.1	46.7	47.7	37.5	38.5	29.0
				38.1	40.1						
	E-book	8.8	9.0	9.6	8.3	10.0	6.9	9.7	8.6	9.0	8.6
	None of the listed	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0
	Hard to tell/I do not										
	know	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Refused to answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Q2: How do											
you usually											
learn news?											
Please list up											
to 3 sources											
that you use											
most often.3											
OPTIONS											
MAXIMUM.											
MAXIMUM.	On TV	67.7	66.3	62.1	72.1	65.9	68.6	74.7	65.1	65.5	59.7
MAXIMUM.	On TV On YouTube	67.7 33.2	66.3 24.5	62.1 32.6	72.1 22.0	65.9 31.3	68.6 20.5	74.7 22.5	65.1 27.8	65.5 29.4	59.7 32.7
MAXIMUM.			ł		1	-	_			-	
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube	33.2	24.5	32.6	22.0	31.3	20.5	22.5	27.8	29.4	32.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives,	33.2	24.5	32.6	22.0	31.3	20.5	22.5	27.8	29.4	32.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues,	33.2 27.3	24.5	32.6 20.7	22.0 28.6	31.3 21.5	20.5 30.2	22.5 28.0	27.8 29.4	29.4 18.2	32.7 17.0
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc.	33.2	24.5	32.6	22.0	31.3	20.5	22.5	27.8	29.4	32.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram	33.2 27.3 18.5	24.5 22.8 23.7	32.6 20.7 20.8	22.0 28.6 22.9	31.3 21.5 20.8	20.5 30.2 23.7	22.5 28.0 22.4	27.8 29.4 20.8	29.4 18.2 22.1	32.7 17.0 22.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels)	33.2 27.3	24.5	32.6 20.7	22.0 28.6	31.3 21.5	20.5 30.2	22.5 28.0	27.8 29.4	29.4 18.2	32.7 17.0
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media	33.2 27.3 18.5	24.5 22.8 23.7	32.6 20.7 20.8	22.0 28.6 22.9	31.3 21.5 20.8	20.5 30.2 23.7	22.5 28.0 22.4	27.8 29.4 20.8	29.4 18.2 22.1	32.7 17.0 22.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter,	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	33.2 27.3 18.5	24.5 22.8 23.7	32.6 20.7 20.8	22.0 28.6 22.9	31.3 21.5 20.8	20.5 30.2 23.7	22.5 28.0 22.4	27.8 29.4 20.8	29.4 18.2 22.1	32.7 17.0 22.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0	20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online)	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0	20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5
MAXIMUM.	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5
Q3. Do you	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet?	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often?	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often?	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9	20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8 0.2 0.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9 13.0 0.9 0.2	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6 0.4	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2 0.0	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3 0.1	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0 0.4 0.6	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7 0.3 1.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4 0.2	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5 0.2	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3 0.0
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8 0.2 0.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9 13.0 0.9 0.2	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6 0.4	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2 0.0	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3 0.1	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0 0.4 0.6	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7 0.3 1.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4 0.2	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5 0.2	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3 0.0
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8 0.2 0.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9 13.0 0.9 0.2	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6 0.4	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2 0.0	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3 0.1	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0 0.4 0.6	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7 0.3 1.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4 0.2	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5 0.2	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3 0.0
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8 0.2 0.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9 13.0 0.9 0.2	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6 0.4	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2 0.0	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3 0.1	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0 0.4 0.6	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7 0.3 1.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4 0.2	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5 0.2	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3 0.0
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER From a smartphone From a computer (stationary computer, laptop, tablet) at	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8 0.2 0.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9 0.2 0.5	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6 0.4 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2 0.0 0.4	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3 0.1 0.4	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0 0.4 0.6	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7 0.3 1.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4 0.2 0.2	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5 0.2 0.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3 0.0
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER From a smartphone From a computer (stationary computer, laptop, tablet) at home	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8 0.2 0.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9 0.2 0.5	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6 0.4 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2 0.0 0.4	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3 0.1 0.4	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0 0.4 0.6	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7 0.3 1.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4 0.2 0.2	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5 0.2 0.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3 0.0
Q3. Do you use internet? If yes, how do you go online most often? ONLY ONE	On YouTube On the radio From relatives, friends, colleagues, etc. On Telegram (Telegram-channels) On social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) I check news on websites I read newspapers and magazines (including online) None of the listed HARD TO TELL/I DO NOT KNOW REFUSED TO ANSWER From a smartphone From a computer (stationary computer, laptop, tablet) at home From a computer	33.2 27.3 18.5 17.4 18.0 15.9 9.5 0.8 0.2 0.4	24.5 22.8 23.7 22.7 18.0 10.9 0.2 0.5	32.6 20.7 20.8 27.1 24.1 16.7 8.0 0.6 0.4 0.6	22.0 28.6 22.9 13.7 11.1 8.3 15.9 1.2 0.0 0.4	31.3 21.5 20.8 23.7 20.1 14.7 7.9 1.3 0.1 0.4	20.5 30.2 23.7 15.2 13.9 8.7 19.2 0.0 0.4 0.6	22.5 28.0 22.4 16.3 16.8 11.1 19.7 0.7 0.3 1.1	27.8 29.4 20.8 19.0 21.5 12.7 13.5 0.4 0.2 0.2	29.4 18.2 22.1 24.1 16.1 13.7 5.1 1.5 0.2 0.5	32.7 17.0 22.7 27.2 14.8 13.7 5.5 1.3 0.0

-					•	,		,			,
	home, with free										
	access (for example,										
	at a library) From a computer out										
	of home, with paid										
	access (for example,										
	in an Internet café)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	I don't use the										
	Internet	34.2	37.8	24.4	50.1	29.6	50.1	44.4	33.3	35.3	32.8
	HARD TO TELL/I DO										
	NOT KNOW	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.9	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.0
	REFUSE TO ANSWER	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Q4. What kind											
of software or											
applications from this list											
do you use?											
Please select											
everything											
that is true for											
you.											
YOU MAY											
SELECT											
MULTIPLE											
OPTIONS.	Massansass	<u> </u>		-			 			1	
	Messengers (Viber, WhatsApp, Telegram,										
	etc.)	77.8	86.6	87.3	76.5	82.5	85.5	87.4	81.0	84.3	81.6
	YouTube	82.7	80.7	83.4	78.0	83.3	76.0	75.6	82.3	84.3	82.4
	Search engines	52.7	55.7	55.7	, 0.0	55.5	, 5.5	, 5.0	52.5	5 7.5	52.7
	(Google, Yandex, etc.)	68.7	67.5	73.3	58.6	71.4	57.9	64.9	65.1	73.6	69.0
	Social media										
	(Facebook, Twitter,										
	Instagram, etc.)	51.7	68.2	66.4	54.4	59.2	70.0	66.9	62.8	61.0	55.2
	DIIA application	50.5	50.4	55.9	41.0	53.9	40.2	40.9	52.0	53.6	53.9
	E-mail	44.7	33.8	41.2	32.2	40.4	30.5	36.3	39.9	35.5	38.9
	Video communication										
	platforms (Skype,										
	Zoom, etc.)	28.4	32.5	31.0	31.0	33.6	23.5	28.3	30.5	29.2	38.8
	Music streaming platforms (Spotify,										
	Bandcamp, etc.)	7.4	6.7	5.4	9.7	5.5	11.0	5.0	7.1	8.1	7.3
	Video streaming	7.4	0.7	J.4	3.7	5.5	11.0	3.0	7.1	0.1	7.5
	platforms (Netflix,										
	NBO, etc.)	5.9	3.5	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	2.8	4.2	5.8	4.7
	None of the listed	4.2	0.2	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	4.9	0.9	1.3	0.0
	HARD TO TELL/ I DO										
	NOT KNOW	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q5. What do											
you use the											
Internet for?											
Please select											
everything that is true for											
you. YOU MAY											
SELECT											
MULTIPLE											
OPTIONS.											
	I watch the news	90.1	87.6	92.2	82.2	89.6	85.4	94.4	87.2	85.3	89.4
	I text on messengers										
	or video chat with my										
	family, friends	78.3	89.2	87.6	80.8	83.7	89.2	83.8	87.2	83.2	85.1
	I search for	0		65-		00.5	00.5	00.5			05.5
	information or advice	81.9	84.0	88.2	74.8	83.6	82.2	89.0	80.4	81.4	85.3
	I get entertainment										
	there (for example, watching movies,										
	watching movies, listening to music,										
	reading books)	64.3	65.7	68.4	59.7	67.0	60.1	58.4	62.6	69.1	73.6
L					55.7	1 07.0		,	<u> </u>		

			T				r	r		T	T
	I pay my bills, utilities	68.1	62.8	66.8	61.4	67.0	58.5	63.0	66.4	65.4	62.4
	I use the government										
	services on the DIIA										
	application	38.5	37.1	44.0	26.7	40.7	28.8	30.2	39.5	38.4	41.9
	I shop online	44.2	30.8	38.8	30.7	36.2	34.6	36.1	36.0	38.6	30.4
	Other	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	3.6	4.5
	REFUSED TO										
	ANSWER/HARD TO										
	TELL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	I DO NOT KNOW	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q6. Which of	12011011111011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
the following											
actions did											
you take on											
the Internet at											
least once											
over											
the last year?											
Please select											
everything											
that is true for											
you.											
YOU MAY											
SELECT											
MULTIPLE											
OPTIONS.											
OF HONS.	I donated money			1							
	online	47.1	39.3	46.0	35.6	42.1	42.5	50.2	40.9	40.0	38.2
		47.1	39.3	46.0	35.0	42.1	42.5	50.2	40.9	40.0	38.2
	I sent the news to	20.2	42.2	47.6	24.7	42.0	40.0	44.0	42.0	20.7	20.0
	relatives, friends	39.3	43.2	47.6	31.7	42.0	40.9	44.9	42.9	38.7	39.9
	I expressed my										
	opinion on social										
	media (on my page or	20.7	22.6	25.6	22.6	20.5	25.0	25.5	240	27.0	22.7
	in comments)	28.7	32.6	35.6	23.6	29.5	35.9	35.5	34.9	27.0	23.7
	I posted comments to										
	materials on news										
	websites	19.8	17.8	20.6	15.2	17.6	21.3	23.9	20.4	13.3	16.1
	I joined an apartment										
	co-owners group on										
	messenger (Viber,										
	WhatsApp, Telegram)	17.4	15.6	18.1	13.2	17.9	11.7	15.7	16.9	19.5	10.3
	I signed a petition										
	online	16.7	13.7	17.7	9.8	16.8	9.2	17.0	16.4	12.8	11.4
	I joined a volunteer										
	group on messenger										
	(Viber, WhatsApp,										
	Telegram)	15.3	11.4	14.1	10.6	13.5	11.0	14.7	13.3	12.7	9.8
	I sent a letter by e-										
	mail, a message on a										
	messenger or social										
	media to an official										
	(for example, to the										
	local council deputy)	17.0	10.0	12.2	13.3	12.0	14.5	15.3	14.4	8.5	11.8
	I didn't do any of the										
	above	32.5	28.8	25.6	38.2	29.7	31.6	23.5	30.1	34.2	32.7
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.7
	HARD TO TELL/I DO										
	NOT KNOW	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
Q7. Please	-			1	<u> </u>	-					
select the											
statements				1							
that you				1							
agree with.											
Please select				1							
all options											
that are true				1							
for you.											
YOU MAY											
SELECT				1							
JLLLC1	L		L	1	l		l	l	1	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

	T		,			•					,
MULTIPLE											
OPTIONS.											
	I can make a photo or video with my										
	smartphone	41.7	43.9	46.9	36.5	44.1	40.1	47.9	45.1	40.8	35.8
	I can download a file										
	from the Internet	53.6	40.2	48.5	39.5	47.2	39.4	47.0	44.9	43.6	46.4
	I can change my										
	profile photo on my										
	social media page	41.7	43.9	46.9	36.5	44.1	40.1	47.9	45.1	40.8	35.8
	I can upload a file on the Internet (for										
	example, to send by										
	e-mail)	42.7	31.7	40.0	28.6	37.6	30.7	39.1	34.5	35.5	35.1
	I can create a group										
	chat (for example, a										
	group for relatives on										
	Viber)	29.7	35.2	38.4	24.3	32.3	35.7	42.6	33.5	29.9	25.5
	I can share my location in a message										
	using a messenger	31.7	26.0	33.0	19.7	26.2	33.6	36.2	27.8	27.1	19.9
	I can change the	<u> </u>		33.0			55.0	33.2			20.0
	privacy settings on										
	my social media page	30.5	22.9	30.3	18.0	25.9	25.4	30.0	26.2	23.3	23.2
	I can create my own]]	
	blog (for example, on	10.4	10.5	101	0.7	12.0	14.4	15.0	14.	117	11.0
	a social media) I agree with none of	18.1	10.5	16.1	8.7	13.0	14.4	15.6	14.0	11.7	11.6
	these statements	15.7	17.3	11.1	26.3	16.0	18.6	18.0	15.5	18.1	15.2
	HARD TO TELL/I DO	13.7	17.5	11.1	20.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.3	10.1	13.2
	NOT KNOW	1.5	1.8	0.6	3.5	1.4	2.7	0.9	2.6	2.1	0.0
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.1
Q8. Please											
select the											
statements											
that you agree with.											
Please select											
all the options											
that are true											
for you.											
YOU MAY											
SELECT											
MULTIPLE OPTIONS.											
OI IIOIVS.	I understand that						1	 			
	social media										
	(including You-Tube)										
	suggest information										
	for my news feed	79.2	72.4	79.7	66.8	76.8	69.6	76.9	74.3	75.3	73.1
	I am confident in										
	distinguishing between true and										
	false news on										
	traditional media (TV,										
	radio, press)	78.1	65.5	71.6	67.8	70.3	69.9	77.6	71.7	66.7	62.6
	I am confident in										
	distinguishing										
	between true and	72.2	61.4	66.6	64.4	64.6	60.4	60.3	67.2	67.1	E 7 E
	false news online I can confidently	73.3	61.4	66.6	64.4	64.6	69.4	68.2	67.2	67.1	57.5
	assess the quality of										
	information I receive										
	from traditional										
	media (TV, radio,										
	press)	79.6	66.3	73.0	68.4	71.1	72.0	76.1	73.8	67.1	66.0
	I can confidently										
	assess the quality of information I receive										
	online	68.4	59.3	64.6	59.5	63.6	60.1	67.1	64.1	61.4	56.1
	- Simile	55.∓	55.5	J-1.0	ر.رر	55.0	50.1	U/.1	U7.1	U 1.7	J J J . 1

		ı	ı	ı	1	1	ı	ı	1	ı	ı
	I understand how to										
	set up my social media news feed to										
	get the information I										
	need	53.5	46.4	53.1	42.1	48.6	50.2	55.5	50.0	47.1	41.5
	I agree with none of										1 - 1 - 1
	the statements	4.2	8.7	5.1	10.3	6.1	9.7	5.6	7.9	5.5	9.5
	HARD TO TELL/I DO										
	NOT KNOW	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.2
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.1
Q9. Have you											
used these											
online services											
over the last month?											
Please select											
all options											
that are true											
for you.											
YOU MAY											
SELECT											
SEVERAL											
OPTIONS	1 6										
	I paid for utilities online	62.4	57.2	61.0	56.0	62 E	49.6	52 E	62.2	50.6	50/
	I used a bank account	62.4	57.2	61.0	56.0	62.5	49.6	53.5	62.3	59.6	58.4
	online	53.3	45.3	52.1	41.7	51.7	38.5	40.1	49.2	49.8	54.3
	I shopped online	36.7	24.0	32.3	22.6	30.6	23.3	27.1	30.0	28.6	28.0
	I used medical							T			
	services online (for										
	example, made an										
	appointment, chatted										
	with a medical										
	doctor)	26.3	29.5	28.8	27.5	30.4	22.0	35.3	27.3	26.2	24.8
	I used government services on the DIIA										
	application	24.4	16.6	21.5	16.0	20.1	17.7	17.8	18.6	19.2	24.3
	I haven't done any of	24.4	10.0	21.5	10.0	20.1	17.7	17.0	10.0	13.2	24.5
	the above	19.9	24.6	21.7	24.9	20.4	30.0	26.5	21.2	24.9	18.6
	HARD TO SAY/DON'T										
	KNOW	0.5	2.2	0.3	3.7	0.9	3.4	0.9	2.9	1.1	0.0
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.1
Q10. If you do											
not use the											
listed services,											
why don't you? Please											
choose up											
to 3 of the											
most											
important											
reasons for											
you.											
3 OPTIONS											
MAXIMUM.	I profor roal!:f-										
	I prefer real-life communication	44.1	46.1	41.2	51.7	46.9	42.5	60.1	40.2	40.8	41.7
 	I do not understand	77.1	70.1	71.2	J1./	70.3	74.3	00.1	+∪.∠	70.0	71./
1	how to use these										
1	services	37.1	48.8	45.9	43.5	39.7	55.1	30.8	49.8	44.8	59.7
	I am afraid to be	<u> </u>									
	scammed online (for										
1	example, the										
1	passport or credit										
1	card numbers could	24.5	20.2		22.5	24.4	20.0	27.5	20.5	22.4]
<u> </u>	be stolen)	31.4	20.3	24.6	23.0	21.4	28.9	27.3	29.3	22.1	7.4
	I do not trust people that I know										
	exclusively from	14.9	12.2	12.0	14.7	11.0	17.1	15.6	18.0	6.5	10.5
L	chemotrery jioin	1 1	1	12.0	± F. /	11.0		13.0	10.0	0.5	10.5

	online										
	communication										
	I am worried that										
	somebody can watch										
	me through my										
	smartphone or										
	computer	7.6	10.6	9.2	10.1	8.3	12.0	15.6	6.5	7.2	11.6
	I do not have devices										
	for that (smartphone,	2.0	6.3	4.0	7.0	7.4	4.0	2.2	2.6	0.4	0.2
	computer) Other	3.9	6.3 3.1	4.0 3.3	7.8 2.9	7.4 4.0	1.8	3.2 0.8	2.6	9.1 6.5	9.3 3.9
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	1.4	0.4						1.6 0.0	0.9	0.0
Q11. Would	KEFUSED TO ANSWER	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
you like to											
gain these											
skills or											
improve your											
knowledge, or											
not?											
IF YES, Please											
choose up to 3											
of the most important											
•											
skills for you. 3 OPTIONS											
MAXIMUM.											
	A skill to pay utilities										
	online	14.7	15.2	16.4	13.4	15.5	14.1	16.9	11.6	17.0	16.6
	A skill to use the DIIA										
	application	9.0	12.4	12.1	10.1	11.5	10.5	8.5	11.9	11.6	13.5
	Using a smartphone										
	and/or a computer	11.6	9.9	11.1	9.8	10.5	10.6	7.0	10.6	13.0	12.0
	Verifying										
	information,										
	screening fakes	7.7	10.4	10.6	8.1	9.4	9.5	8.5	7.7	11.4	11.5
	Searching for true information online	9.2	0.2	11 5	F 2	0.0	7.0	10.2	0.5	0.6	F 0
	Protecting privacy	9.2	8.3	11.5	5.3	8.9	7.9	10.3	8.5	8.6	5.9
	online privacy	5.5	4.3	7.0	2.2	5.8	2.8	3.1	5.7	6.5	2.4
	A skill to buy goods	3.3	4.5	7.0	2.2	5.0	2.0	3.1	3.7	0.5	2.4
	and services online	4.4	5.0	6.1	3.3	6.1	2.2	4.6	3.7	4.4	8.4
	Using geolocation							<u> </u>			
	(finding your location										
	on map)	4.9	3.3	5.3	2.3	4.3	3.1	2.7	3.6	5.1	4.7
	Online translation	3.4	3.3	4.7	1.8	4.1	1.8	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.4
	Creating a page and										
	managing your own									l	
	page on social media	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	2.8	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.7	3.3
	Taking photos,										
	videos, recording audio	1 0	2 5	2.2	2.3	2 5	1 0	2.1	1.6	1.0	10
	Creating your own	1.8	2.5	۷.۷	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.9	4.8
	blog, your own										
	website	1.8	1.1	2.5	0.1	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.5
	Other	5.1	4.2	3.2	6.1	3.9	5.8	5.3	4.3	3.2	6.3
	I DON'T WANT TO								1.2		
	LEARN THESE SKILLS										
	OR IMPROVE MY										
	KNOWLEDGE	44.1	44.8	38.0	52.0	43.7	46.3	43.6	45.9	45.9	40.8
	HARD TO TELL/I DO	-									
	NOT KNOW	6.0	7.5	8.2	5.5	6.3	8.3	6.7	7.8	5.4	8.1
	REFUSED TO ANSWER	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	0.9	2.2	0.5

Notes: Macro-regional structure: West - Volyn, Rivne, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Ternopil, Zakarpattya, Khmelnytskyi, Chernivtsi oblasts; Centre - Vinnytsia, Zhytomyr, Sumy, Chernihiv, Poltava, Kirovograd [Kropyvnytskyi], Cherkasy, Kyiv oblasts and Kyiv city; South - Dnipro, Zaporizhya, Mykolayiv, Kherson, Odesa oblasts; East - Donetsk, Luhansk, Kharkiv oblasts.