

The Double Burden: The Digital Exclusion and Identity Crisis of Elderly Patients in Rural China

[Runping Zhu](#) , [Xinxin Yu](#) , and [Richard Krever](#)

Appendix

Table 1. Respondents' profiles

No	Age	Gender	Children	Marital Status	Phone Type	Required Help with app	Health Issues	Treatment	Interview duration
1	71	Female	1 son	Married	Feature phone	No	Gastroenteritis, Glaucoma, Arthrosclerosis	Outpatient	38min
2	71	Female	2 daughters and 1 son	Married	Smartphone	No	Cataract	Outpatient	36min
3	70	Female	2 sons	Married	Feature phone	Yes	Heart disease	Hospitalization	44min
4	75	Male	3 sons and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	No	Gastritis	Hospitalization	57min
5	73	Male	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	Yes	Pneumonia	Hospitalization	42min
6	67	Female	3 sons and 1 daughter	Widow	Both	Yes	Gastritis	Hospitalization	44min
7	65	Female	2 sons	Married	Feature phone	Yes	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Outpatient	36min
8	60	Female	1 son and 2 daughters	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Burn	Hospitalization	58min
9	78	Female	2 daughters and 1 son	Widow	Feature phone	No	Fracture	Outpatient	56min
10	82	Male	3 sons and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	No	Diabetes Mellitus	Hospitalization	46min

11	65	Female	1 son	Married	Smartphone	No	Cerebral Thrombosis	Hospitalization	69min
12	76	Male	2 daughters and 2 sons	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Gastritis	Hospitalization	53min
13	70	Female	3 daughters and 1 son	Married	Feature phone	No	Physical examination	Outpatient	51min
14	68	Female	1 son	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Fracture	Hospitalization	50min
15	77	Female	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Both	No	Muscle atrophy	Outpatient	43min
16	70	Female	2 sons	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Gall Stone	Hospitalization	56min
17	73	Male	None	Divorced	Both	Yes	Appendicitis	Hospitalization	49min
18	81	Daughter	3 sons and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	Yes	Lipoma	Outpatient	45min
19	80	Male	2 sons and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	Yes	Bronchitis	Outpatient	31min
20	67	Female	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Bronchitis	Hospitalization	32min
21	62	Female	2 sons	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Cervicitis	Hospitalization	67min
22	74	Female	2 sons and 2 daughters	Widow	Feature phone	Yes	Dermatitis	Outpatient	38min
23	70	Female	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	No	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Outpatient	34min
24	62	Male	2 daughters	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Hypertension	Outpatient	42min
25	66	Female	3 daughters and 1 son	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Gastroenteritis	Outpatient	45min
26	67	Male	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	Yes	Corneitis	Hospitalization	45min
27	66	Female	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Influenza	Outpatient	52min
28	63	Male	2 daughters	Married	Both	Yes	Cerebral vascular accident	Outpatient	41min
29	78	Male	2 sons	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Duodenal Ulcer	Hospitalization	42min
30	72	Female	2 sons	Married	Feature phone	No	Hypertension	Hospitalization	32min

31	72	Female	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	No	Appendicitis, Cataract	Hospitalization	105min
32	78	Female	4 sons and 2 daughters	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Migraine	Hospitalization	105min
33	80	Male	4 sons and 2 daughters	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Fracture	Hospitalization	105min
34	82	Female	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Wear false teeth	Outpatient	110min
35	83	Male	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	Yes	Pharyngitis	Outpatient	110min
36	70	Male	None	Unmarried	Feature phone	No	Pneumonia	Outpatient	118min
37	66	Male	2 sons	Married	Smartphone	No	Hypertension	Outpatient	118min
38	77	Female	2 sons and 1 daughter	Married	Feature phone	No	Galactocele	Outpatient	106min
39	79	Male	2 sons and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	No	Influenza	Outpatient	106min
40	82	Female	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	No	Cataract	Hospitalization	126min
41	83	Male	1 son and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	No	Lumbago	Outpatient	126min
42	65	Male	2 sons and 1 daughter	Married	Smartphone	No	Hypertension	Hospitalization	98min
43	88	Female	3 sons	Widow	None	No	Heart disease	Hospitalization	98min
44	74	Male	None	Widower	Smartphone	Yes	Heart disease	Hospitalization	98min