

Appendix 1. Articles Directly Quoted In Findings

- Baldrige, M. (2018, July 3). Water in a news desert: New Jersey is spending \$5 million to fund innovation in local news. *Nieman Lab*.
- Banaszynski, J. (2020, July 22). If no one reads the news, did it happen? *Nieman Storyboard*.
- Beard, D. (2018, January 23). From a one-time giant's receding shadow, a local news site prospers. *Poynter*.
- Benton, J. (2018, April 9). That Politico article on "news deserts" doesn't really show what it claims to show. *Nieman Lab*.
- Bucay, Y., Elliott V., Kamin, J., & Park, A. (2017, Spring). America's growing news deserts. *Columbia Journalism Review*.
- Carlson, E. (2019, June 19). Journalism and Libraries: "Both Exist to Support Strong, Well-informed Communities." *Nieman Reports*.
- Chakradhar, S. (2022, March 16). A new publication springs up in a former news desert outside Chicago. *Nieman Lab*.
- Crittenden, L., & Wenzel, A. (2020, April 28). The road to making small-town news more inclusive. *Columbia Journalism Review*.
- DeRienzo, M. (2020, February 24). Are you meeting the information needs of your community? *Editor and Publisher*.
- Edmonds, R. (2021, July 14). In its fifth year, Report for America will attack news deserts in rural areas and support a broadened group of beats. *Poynter*.
- Franklin, T., Abernathy, P.M., & Jacob, M. (2021, December 17). How the local news crisis affects coverage of COVID-19 and the climate ... and vice versa. *Poynter*.
- Hare, K. (2020, April 30). When the librarian who started a local newspaper died, the community kept it alive. *Poynter*.
- Harris, L. (2020, August 19). The context for the crisis: A Q&A with Penny Abernathy. *Columbia Journalism Review*.
- Edmonds, R. (2021, July 14). In its fifth year, Report for America will attack news deserts in rural areas and support a broadened group of beats. *Poynter*.
- Harris, L. (2021, June 16). We need to complicate the "save local news" mantra. *Columbia Journalism Review*.
- Harris, L. (2021, November 17). Supporting local news beyond the newsroom. *Columbia Journalism Review*.

- Hinton, C, Wallace, L, & Charlotin, M. (2020, September 18). Journalism Must Be an Act of Community-Building. *Nieman Reports*.
- Holmes, V. (2022, August 25). The state of local news 2022. *Editor and Publisher*.
- Jacob, M. (2020, July 14). The Washington Post's Margaret Sullivan has a grim warning about 'Ghosting the News.' *Poynter*.
- Jones, T. (2020, May 12). Why did it take so long for the Ahmaud Arbery shooting to become one of the biggest stories in the country? *Poynter*.
- Kho, J. (2021, November 5). Tackling the information crisis: Why news is essential to sustainability. *Nieman Reports*.
- Kramer, M. (2017, May 9). In North Carolina, these 2 women are bringing journalists closer to the public. *Poynter*.
- Marston, C. (2021, August 26). Six Rural News Outlets Trying to Bridge the Information. *Nieman*.
- Mateos, E. (2019, January, 11). Report for America plans to place reporters in California 'news deserts' *Editor and Publisher*.
- Owen, L. (2022, June 16). "Facebook has taken over": How residents find local info when local newspapers aren't doing the job. *Nieman Lab*.
- Rafsky, S. (2020, September 25). Deconstructing the News Desert. *Columbia Journalism Review*.
- Rafsky, S. (2020, January 7). Media Mecca or News Desert? Covering local news in New York City. *Columbia Journalism Review*.
- Salahi, L., & Smith, C. (2022, June 1). How college students can help save local news. *Nieman Lab*.
- Schmidt, C. (2019, March 18). Facebook enters the news desert battle, trying to find enough local news for its Today In feature. *Nieman Lab*.
- Sillick, B. (2022, July 18). University study reveals a path to revenue growth for weekly and rural newspapers. *Editor and Publisher*.
- Sillick, B. (2022, August 1). Report for America — The frontline warriors in the battle to save journalism. *Editor and Publisher*.
- Stites, T. (2018, October 15). About 1,300 U.S. communities have totally lost news coverage, UNC news desert study finds. *Poynter*.
- Stonbely, S. (2021, February 18). What makes for robust local news provision? Looking at the structural correlates of local news coverage for an entire U.S. state, and mapping local news using a new method. *Columbia Journalism Review*.

The Editors. (2019, February 24). Life in a News Desert. *Columbia Journalism Review*.

Vernon, P. (2018, July 24). Cuts at the Daily News highlight a local news crisis. *Columbia Journalism Review*.

Wenzel, A., Nadler, A., Valle, M., & Hill, M. (2018, March 26). Listening is not enough: Mistrust and local news in urban and suburban Philly. *Columbia Journalism Review*.