

## Appendix

**Table 1: Sampling characteristics**

protest movement	organizations (foundation)	issues	organizational structure	frequency of protest activity in the last year
Animal Rebellion	Animal Rebellion Berlin (2021)	environment: animal protection/climate change	international	ten events
	Animal Rebellion Hamburg (2021)		international	weekly events
	Animal Rebellion München (2021)		international	one event per two/three months
Anti-Nuclear Movement	Ausgestrahlt (2008)	environment: nuclear power	national	five to ten events
	Langen gegen Atomkraft (2011)		local	monthly events
Anti-Covid-19-Movement	Querdenken Darmstadt (2020)	measures to contain the coronavirus pandemic	national	weekly events
	Team Menschenrechte (2021)		local	three to four events per week
Biker Movement	Bikers for Freedom (2020)	infrastructure: traffic	local	ten events
	Ride Free (2020)		local	five events
Black Lives Matter	Black Community Foundation Stuttgart (2020)	racism	international	two events
Chalk Back	CatCallsOfHannover (2019)	cat calling/ feminism	international	504 chalking ups/postings
	CatCallsOfMainz (2020)		international	monthly chalking ups/postings
	CatCallsOfBerlin (2019)		international	daily chalking ups/postings
Employee Movement in Academia	Darmstadt unbefristet (2019)	working conditions in academia	local	12 to 15 events
	#IchBinHanna (2021)		national	two events (i.e. hashtags on Twitter)
Extinction Rebellion	Extinction Rebellion Berlin (2018)	environment: climate change	international	three large events, 200 smaller blockades

Farming Movement	Land schafft Verbindung Deutschland (2019)	economy/farming	national	two to three events
	Land schafft Verbindung Sachsen (2019)		local	two to three events
	Land schafft Verbindung Rheinhessen (2019)		local	five to ten events
Fridays for Future	Fridays for Future Lörrach (2019)	environment: climate change	international	weekly events
	Fridays for Future Mainz (2019)		international	weekly events
Movement against the right wing	Omas gegen Rechts Deutschland (2018)	racism / right-wing-extremism	national	up to 40 events
Reform Movement of the Catholic Church	Maria 2.0 Heilig Kreuz (2019)	sexual abuse/feminism	national	five events
	Maria 2.0 Rheinland (2019)		local	five to ten events
Pro Choice Movement	Bündnis für sexuelle Mitbestimmung (2012)	abortion/feminism	national	ten to 15 events
Pro Life Movement	Bundesverband Lebensrecht (2001)	abortion/feminism	national	five events
Tenant Movement	Deutsche Wohnen und Co. Enteignen (2018)	infrastructure: tenement	local	up to two events per week