

Supplementary material

Table A. List of EU Election-Related Hashtags per Language Sphere

Language Sphere	List of Hashtags
English	#EUElections2019, #EuElections, #thistimeimvoting, #futureofeuropa, #voteforeurope, #euvote2019, #ep2019, #eu2019, #EuropeVotes, #voteeurope, #ElectionsUE, #EuropeanParliamentElections
French	#ElectionsEuropeennes2019, #ElectionsEurope, #Europeenes2019
German	#Europawahl, #euwahl19, #euwahl2019, #europawahl, #europawahl19
Italian	#elezionieuropee, #Europee2019, #europee, #stavoltavoto
Polish	#eurowybory, #eurowybory2019, #wyboryeuropejskie
Spanish/Catalan	#eleccionesUE2019, #EstaVezVoto, #26M, #26mayo, #ueelections2019, #EleccionesEuropeas, #futurodeeuropa
Swedish	#euval, #epval, #euvalet, #euval2019, #val2019, #europavalet, #europaparlamentet, #denhärängångenröstärjag, #eupol, #eppol

Table B. List of EU Exit-Related Hashtags per Language Sphere

Language Sphere	List of Hashtags
French	#frexit
German	#dexit
Italian	#italexit
Polish	#pexit
Spanish	#spexit
Swedish	#swexit