

Supplementary File:

Appendix 1: Extant data on violations against journalists and SDG 16.10.1 data categories

SDG 16.10.1 Categories	Committee to Protect Journalists	Media Governance and Industries Lab	Mapping Media Freedom	Council of Europe	Western Balkan Platform	Fundación Para La Libertad De Prensa (FLIP) (Colombia)	Press Freedom Tracker (US)
Killings	Death (killings dataset)	Killed	Death	Death	Killings	Murder	Physical attack
Enforced disappearance	Missing (missing dataset)	Missing/ Disappeared					
Torture							
Arbitrary detention	Imprisoned (imprisoned data set)	Imprisoned	Arrest/ Detention	Detention or Imprisonment		Illegal detention	Arrests & criminal charges
	Charge: anti-state, censorship violation, defamation, ethnic or religious insult, false news, no charge, retaliatory, unknown	Arrested					
Kidnapping						Kidnapping	
Other harmful acts (overview of some categories in use in extant data sets)		Physical assault	Physical assaults	Attacks on physical safety & integrity	Actual attacks	Attacks	Physical Attack
			Sexual harassment		Attacks on media outlets & org.	Sexual violence	Prior Restraint
			Injury		Threats against lives & limbs	Attempted murder	
			Intimidation		Other threats	Threats	
				Harassment or intimidation		Stigmatization	
						Harassment	
Intimidation			Psychological abuse				

			Trolling/ Cyberbullying				
			Defamation/ Discredit				
Property attack			Attack to property			Damage to infrastructure	Equipment Search or Seizure
						Theft or elimination of journalist material	
Legal issues			Legal measure	Other acts having a chilling effect on media freedom		Judicial harassment	Subpoena / Legal order
			Civil lawsuits				
			Criminal charges				
Border Issues							Border Stops
Chilling events							Chilling Statement
Impunity	Impunity (killings)		Impunity (killings)	Impunity (killings)			
Journalistic infringements			Blocked access			Violations to the right to access public information	Denial of Access
						Exile	
						Exclusion	
						Forced displacement	
						Requests to remove or block online content	
						Obstruction of journalistic work	
							Leak Case
Misc.			Violation of anonymity			Violation of the reporter's privilege (confidential sources)	
			DDOS /Hacking			Cyber-attacks of websites	
	Surveillance					Espionage or invasion	
			Bribery / Payment			Arbitrary decisions made by social network platforms	

						Pressure through government advertisement	
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Sources:

Committee to Protect Journalists: <https://cpj.org/>

Media Governance and Industries Lab: Assaults on Journalists in Europe: An Investigation of the Period 2000 – 2016 (dataset): <https://mediagovernance.univie.ac.at/research/democracy-under-pressure/assaults-on-journalists-in-europe/>

Mapping Media Freedom: <https://mappingmediafreedom.org/>

Council of Europe: <https://www.coe.int/en/web/media-freedom>

Western Balkan Platform: <http://safejournalists.net/homepage/>

Fundación Para La Libertad De Prensa: <https://flip.org.co/index.php/es/atencion-a-periodistas/mapa-de-agresiones>

Press Freedom Tracker: <https://pressfreedomtracker.us/>.

Appendix 2: Mapping between some relevant terms and their respective HURIDOCS and ICCS categories and codes

Example term	HURIDOCS class	HURIDOCS code	ICCS class	ICCS code
VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHT TO LIFE				
death	violations of the right to life	01	acts leading to death or intending to lead to death	01
killing	direct actions which violate the right to life	0101	intentional homicide	0101
gun crime	direct actions which violate the right to life	0101	intentional homicide	0101
shooting	direct actions which violate the right to life	0101	intentional homicide	0101
murder	deliberate killings of specific individuals	010101	intentional homicide	0101
attempted killing	attempted killings	010121	attempted intentional homicide	0102
bombing	killing in indiscriminate attacks such as bombing	01010502	other deprivation of liberty	0101
suicide bomb	killing in indiscriminate attacks such as bombing	01010502	other deprivation of liberty	0101

VIOLATIONS AGAINST PERSONAL INTEGRITY				
terrorist attack	physical assaults, including domestic violence	020101	terrorism	0906
sexual assault	sexual violations	020102	sexual violence	0301
sexual violence in armed conflict	sexual violations	020102	sexual violence associated with armed conflict	110133
intimidation	psychological assault, harrassment	020103	threat	02012
cyberbullying	psychological assault, harrassment	020103	threat	02012
cybercrime	psychological assault, harrassment	020103	threat	02012
cyberviolence	psychological assault, harrassment	020103	threat	02012
trolling	psychological assault, harrassment	020103	threat	02012
threat	threats (not including death threats)	02010301	threat	02012
death threat	death threats	02010302	serious threat	020121
coercion	Violations against personal integrity	02	coercion	0205
VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHT TO LIBERTY				
disappearance	disappearance	030103	acts against liberty	0202
enforced disappearance	disappearance	030103	acts against liberty	0202
kidnap	abduction; kidnapping	030104	kidnapping	020221
abduction	abduction; kidnapping	030104	abduction of a minor	02021
house arrest	house arrest	030105	illegal restraint	020222
mass roundup	mass roundup	030107	other deprivation of liberty	020229
curfew	curfew	030108	illegal restraint	020222

VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHT TO MOVEMENT AND RESIDENCE				
exile	exile	050102	other deprivation of liberty	020229
border issues	restriction on travel	050106	acts against liberty	0202
VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHT TO EXPRESSION				
censorship	censorship	100101	acts against freedom of expression	08031
restriction on publication	publication restrictions	100102	acts against freedom of expression	08031
restriction of speech	prohibition on speech	100104	acts against freedom of expression	08031
DDOS	direct actions which violate the right to expression	1001	denial of service attack	090321
VIOLATIONS OF THE RIGHT TO PROTECTION OF REPUTATION				
defamation	defamation	140101	defamation or insult	0209
slander	slander	14010101	defamation or insult due to the victim's characteristics or ascribed attributes	02091
libel	libel	14010102	defamation or insult due to the victim's characteristics or ascribed attributes	02091
OTHER HARMFUL ACTS				
other harmful acts			other acts causing harm or intending to cause harm to the person	0219